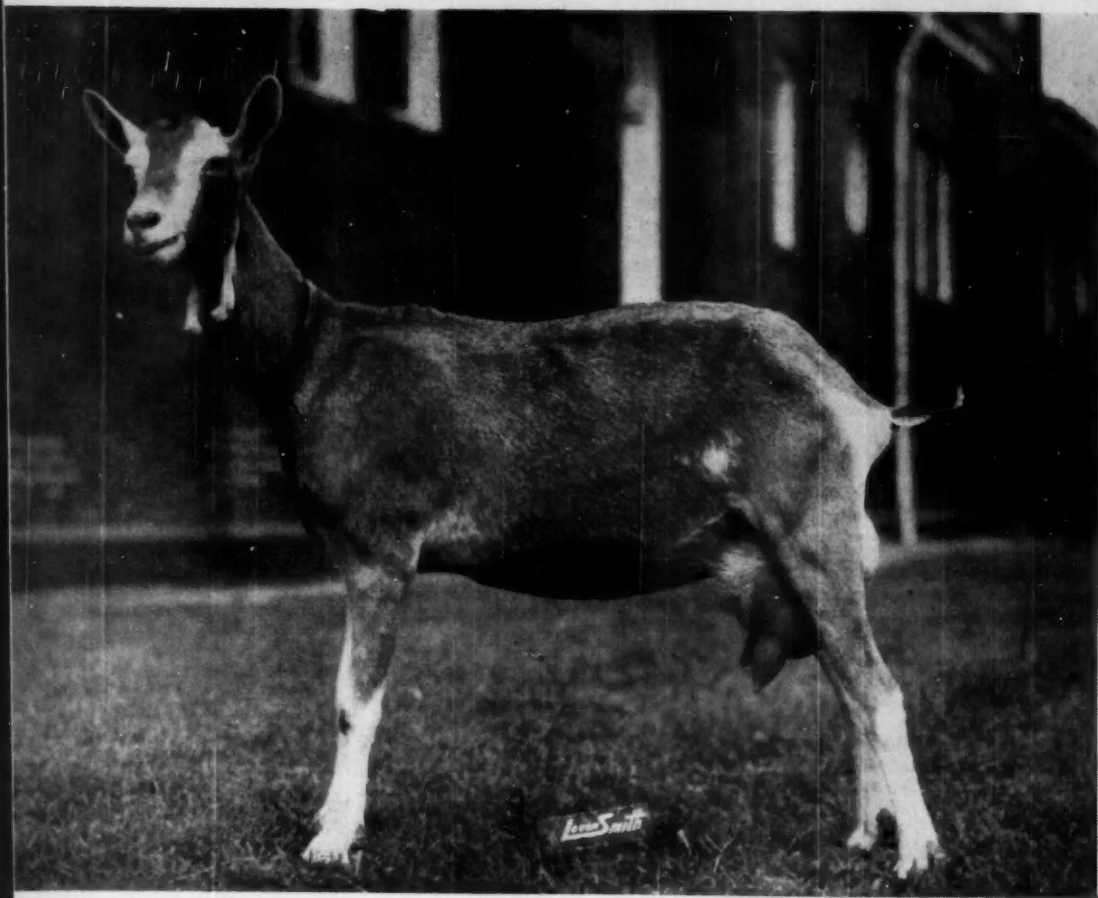


# Dairy Goat *Journal*

MORE THAN A MAGAZINE—  
It's an institution, a service



Turner's Deborah, 2-year-old Toggenburg doe owned by James B. Sappington, Columbia, Mo.

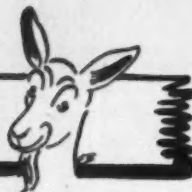
Published Monthly Since 1923  
COLUMBIA, MISSOURI, U.S.A.

**November 1950**

3 years \$2, 1 year \$1, 10c a copy  
Vol. 28, Number 11

# BLEATING

By CORL A. LEACH



## MRS. GIBBS REMINISCES

Perhaps the thing we appreciate most in our many years with Dairy Goat Journal is the friendships we have made—many of them, indeed,

by mail. Now comes a letter from one of our "old friends" whose hand we have never shaken. It brings back a lot of memories to us, and the recollection has made us review in mind the multitude of others like Mrs.



Myrtle D. Gibbs of Hardy, Ark., who have not only been our friends, but friends of anyone and everyone who is interested in dairy goats. We don't even remember the incident that caused this comment from Mrs. Gibbs, but we pass her letter on to you:

"Thank you for the pleasant courtesy. May I paraphrase? 'It keeps friends and influences acquaintances.'

"Do you remember when this business friendship began? Must have been in 1935, when I asked innumerable questions, for I was adding to the little herd and my problems, too, were more. You answered with advice. And you were going to have an exhibit and I sent you a box of cookies, goat butter ones. There were coconut snaps, chocolate and vanilla roses—and they were good.

"You wrote me a letter praising the attractiveness of the box, and the delicious confections. Of course, I was delighted with the compliment given me those many years ago.

"And so still you have my smiling 'Good wishes.'"

Christmas is, indeed, just around the corner. Next month's Dairy Goat Journal will be the Christmas issue. But letters like this one from Mrs. Gibbs sort of make Christmas an all-year spirit here.

## SERMONS IN STONE

2 "Why were the Ten Commandments written on two tablets of

stone (Deut. 4:13) rather than one?" a student inquired of Rabbi Hanina.

"So that the five written on the first tablet, and the five written opposite them on the second might complement each other," replied the sage. "Thus, *I am the Lord, thy God*, the First Commandment, appears opposite the Sixth, *Thou shalt not kill*. In this fashion Scripture teaches us that he who sheds blood denies the kingship of God in whose image man is created.

"It may be likened unto an early king who added a new province unto his domain. He commanded that new coins be struck bearing his image upon them and that his statue be erected in every public place that all might constantly be reminded of his benevolent rule. And behold a wicked man came and stamped upon the coins and shattered the statues. By his treatment of these dim images of the king's glory he denies his belief in the king himself.

"So, too, he who violates the Sixth Commandment thereby violates the First for in the image of God made He man. (Gen. 9:6)." — Mechilta 20:17.

When we kill, be it in war, on the highways, with alcohol, we are denying our belief in the Lord, destroying in man the image of God.

## FARM WORKERS GET SOCIAL SECURITY

Beginning Jan. 1, 1951, farm workers are to come under the lengthy arm of the Federal Social Security administration.

After that date "anyone engaged in planting, cultivating or harvesting any farm crop for a farm operator, raising or tending livestock, bees or fur-bearing animals, preparing, processing or delivering crops or livestock to storage or to market, cooking or doing household work on a farm,"... will be eligible for social security payments during old age, and his or her dependents entitled to benefits in case of the worker's death.

The wording of the new law indicates that farm work will count toward social security benefits only if the worker is a regular employee for five months or more for one farm

operator. Thereafter, he must work 60 days and earn at least \$50 in cash in every three-month period to get continuous social security credit. If he changes employers, he must work regularly at least three months before the work for the new employer begins to count.

Another limitation is that each worker must take steps to get himself on the social security roll. Here's the way he is to do that:

1. First of all, he is to make sure of having a social security card. If he does not already have one, he should make application at the nearest social security office or the local postoffice, and one will shortly be forthcoming.

2. Next, he must remember to show the card to the farm operator by whom he is regularly employed. The employer must have the exact name and number as shown on the card in order to properly report the wages he pays the worker.

Thus far, responsibility rests on the worker, but from there on, it rests on the employer. Beginning Jan. 1, the latter is to deduct the social security tax from the wages he pays, and add an equal amount as his contribution. (Until 1954, this will amount—for both employee and employer—to one and one-half cents on each dollar of each worker's cash wages.)

The employer is then to send the money to the government every three months, together with a report showing the earnings to be credited to each worker's social security account. Forms for this purpose will be available. The amounts shown will be used in computing the benefits to which the worker or his dependents will be later be entitled.

## Dairy Goat Journal

The Business Paper of the  
Dairy Goat Industry Since 1923  
COLUMBIA, Mo.

Published on the twentieth of each month preceding date.

Corl A. Leach, editor.

Dr. C. E. Leach, publisher.

Bart E. Strnad, mechanical superintendent.

Frank S. Day, national advertising representative, 1368 Peoples Gas Bldg., 122 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago 3, Ill. Phone WEster 9-3622. West coast: Collier & Day, 704 N. Westmont Drive, Los Angeles 46, Calif. Phone CRestview 1-4445.

Entered as second class matter at the post office at Columbia, Mo., under the act of Congress of Mar. 1, 1879.

Renewals: Subscriptions stop promptly on expiration. Date of expiration is shown on the address label, and is receipt for subscription. Allow four weeks for recording of subscriptions.

Permission to reproduce any printed text in this issue is granted, provided credit for each item reproduced is given Dairy Goat Journal.

#### ABE WAS HONEST, TOO

Sometimes one gets discouraged by the younger generation, feeling it is a lost generation as government policies destroy their initiative, as national leaders teach them the glories of the "legalized" murder known as war, as so much focus for them is on the material.

But then comes something like a letter which 8-year-old Denny McIntosh, son of "Sandy" McIntosh of Upper Montclair, N. J., wrote. Sandy shared this note with us—we share it with you. Denny wrote it one evening before going to bed after his father was necessarily very late in arriving home.

Dear Daddy,

*I shoveled the walk and the front of the buck's house. Also the back door to the barn. I did the steps and the front of the garage doors. I did the steps by the garbage pail, too. I don't want any money because I did it for you, not for money. I am following Washington and Lincoln's footsteps. Abe was honest and I can be honest, too.*

Love,

Denny

As long as there are boys and girls like Denny maybe this isn't such a bad world, after all. They are worth working for and with to show that there is a better way of life than this world has ever known before. . . . May that spirit grow which can say to all mankind, "I don't want money, because I did it for you."

#### STAMP ADVERTISING

Congressmen tell us that one of the good sources of profit—one of the few known to our government—comes from the sale of special issues of commemorative stamps.

Why not help the government balance the budget—and advertise dairy goats at the same time—by urging your representatives in Washington to issue a special stamp honoring the dairy goat?

#### SCRUB BUCK FOUND GUILTY!

Pep up one of your goat club meetings with a trial of the scrub buck! Quite probably local legal talent will work with your club, and "witnesses" from other livestock lines will cooperate. Cattlemen and other stockmen will be welcome guests.

Such a "trial" will attract a fine crowd, develop good publicity and interest, and help sell the purebred buck idea in your community.



## You Said It

Your comments, criticisms, suggestions are invited for this department of communications from Dairy Goat Journal readers—just make them short and to the point, with a limit of not more than 200 words.

#### EDUCATE THE BRIDE

I am giving a bridal shower to the bride-to-be of our grandson. It is to be a family affair, so all the in-laws and outlaws of the family will be there. For refreshments we are having good, cold chocolate milk, plain milk, cottage cheese, hard cheese, homemade rolls, cookies, a big cheese cake, and so on, and all topped off with homemade peach ice cream. And every drop of milk in the menu will be goat milk!

The whole family thinks food is "special" at our house, and always enjoy a goat products meal here.

I wish you could hear the folks when they see our garden. I take care of it alone. I was picking beans when in other gardens the vegetables were about 3 in. out of the ground. The good mulch from our goat barn does it!—Florence Van Winkle, Plainfield, N. J.

#### GOATS FOR HAY FEVER

Goat milk cured me of hay fever and asthma, something the doctors from here to New York could not do. I used to suffer terribly, and endured it for 12 years.

During the last year of the war I bought a couple of does and a buck to provide milk for our children as cow's milk did not agree with them. Goat milk was used altogether in our house.

In August I braced myself for my usual troubles, but by cold weather I hadn't had even a sniffle, and I couldn't believe it until the hay fever season was definitely passed. I reasoned there must be some cause and slowly it penetrated my mind that the pint or so of goat milk I used each day had done what the doctors could not do.—Francis Gott, Pemaquid, Me.

#### BUCKS MAKE HERDS

My impression is that goat raisers in general do not have nearly the understanding or appreciation of herd improvement through the use of good bucks. They have not learned that the buck is what makes the

herd. There are too many bucks of nondescript breeding and ability propagating the goat families.

We have begun and hope to continue a sort of "trade-in" program on goats. Scrubs go directly to the butcher shop. Our family's consumption of chevon will control the extent of this program.—George Reuss, Janesville, Wis.

#### MILK SITUATION

We are feeding thryo-active protein to our milking does now, on the strength of articles appearing in Dairy Goat Journal. So far it has done just a little better than pay for itself, when the value of added milk (10 to 12%) is corrected for the cost of added feed consumption.

Perhaps it's chiefly good luck, but so far our goats have paid for their food, and have paid sufficient dividends in simple enjoyment to amortize their purchase price, even if we weren't optimistic enough to assume they will ultimately reimburse us in cash.—Dr. and Mrs. Spaulding Rogers, Fairmont, W. Va.

#### OUR PRECIOUS DARLINGS

Please, for the sake of the goat, edit strictly all matter in the future as you have in the past. We are becoming nauseated with the superstitions of goat owners, and the dilly-dally of adolescent superlatives so often employed about "Our precious darlings."

I can assure you no one holds goats in higher esteem than I, but I do assure you that they do not eat at the family table with us, nor do they have their hugs and kisses. We prefer to put our goats before the public and also in our own esteem with pure dignity and wholesomeness. Both senile and childish sentimentality damage the case for the goat.

Altogether too many people have the idea that goat people are a bunch of nuts, and even I am suspicious of it at times.—Z. R. Milton, Versailles, Ky.

# You Can Increase Your Milk Sales

● By HORACE W. POTE

OUR FOUR-YEAR-OLD son knows more about goats and goat milk than I do. He has been quaffing it in untold quantities all his life.

But if my knowledge of goat milk will not lend me much authority, I may be able to redeem myself in discussing the merchandising aspects of goat milk.

The demand for goat milk in metropolitan areas is likely limited, but it can be developed with little effort. From the dietetic view there are a number of instances when the doctor finds it highly advantageous to prescribe it. Heretofore, the scarcity of goat milk has limited its use. Specially prepared foods suitable for infant feeding have displaced it to a large degree. But even so, there is no adequate substitute for it and it will come into its own just as soon as the supply can be found in the community.

The demand for goat milk can be developed through two channels. First is through the aid of doctors who have child diet cases and through dairies that specialize in specially prepared infant foods. The first, by means of doctors, will likely prove the best medium.

The medical profession is constantly seeking new aids in its problem of dealing with the frailties of the human machine. It wants to know facts about improvements. True, there are many who are working, spending large sums and much tireless effort in a struggle for research knowledge of new methods. But the local practitioner will be found a willing listener to a reasonable story on the uses and advantages of goat milk. Goat milk may prove to be a tool in his hands for the successful handling of a difficult case.

Any story put before the doctor stressing the values of goat milk must be designed to appeal to him from his professional understanding of hygiene, sanitation and dietetics. For the doctor the question of herd strain, proper housing and care of the animals and the freedom from dangerous bacteria are paramount points of interest. Some of these facts can be stressed by the use of well-planned photographs which display buildings, equipment and tell a story that solicits confidence.

The chief piece of evidence which the doctor will examine and subject to his own consideration is a combined chemical and pathological analysis of the milk. This, to be effective, ought to be made a routine operation at least every six months. Such a report will carry far more weight than one decidedly old from its date of examination.

Once assured of the wholesome qualities of goat milk, the doctor is confronted with the problem of having his patient get it and make consistent use of it. Because human nature shirks responsibility, the herd owner who wishes to make a profitable practice of dispensing his milk must tell the doctor how this can be done to reduce inconvenience on the part of the patient to a minimum. Delivery service may be the key to a wider distribution of the product.

The cost of the product delivered should, of course, be standardized so doctors can tell their patients in advance what the food will mean to their monthly budget. This is a matter that the herd owner can do and nothing more will be said on that point.

The second method of distribution is logically handled through the dairy or dairies which make a practice of exploitation through their regular advertising program, a special campaign for doctors and hospitals as well as by pure food demonstrations at exhibitions. These

things such an organization can accomplish because of its ability to plan and execute aided by ample personnel and capital.

In the sale of goat milk through such an organization there must, of course, be sufficient margin of profit for the dairy company to warrant their expense. This fact requires that the herd owner must content himself with giving the dairy company a worthwhile discount on all business transacted.

This type of distribution can replace other types. For example, an eight mile drive into the country was necessary for us to obtain the milk for our boy. It cost us 35c a quart at the farm, not considering the expense of going back and forth, which brought the actual cost of this special food to an appreciable figure. There was considerable inconvenience in making these daily trips, regardless of weather conditions or personal plans. It would have been worth much to us to have had adequate delivery service.

From this it is evident that the promotion of goat milk requires some study as well as some money. It is not a problem that requires the attention of an expert—most of the work can be done by the owner. But when it comes to the preparation of an actual advertising message, the specialist in advertising must be called in to render the best service.

A suggested advertising folder

## The Next Day

A LOT of "Finishers" should be included in the list of the needs of the world. We hear a lot about this individual and that starting something and then dropping out of sight. The dairy goat industry has had its full share of these "Starters," and, true enough, some excellent "Finishers," too.

The story is told about certain officers on Napoleon's staff who came to him one day to recommend a young captain for promotion. Napoleon inquired, "Why do you suggest this man?" He was told that this young officer, by unusual courage and strategy, had won an important engagement. "Good," said Napoleon, "but what did he do the next day?"

Mankind in general seems to fall under two classifications: Those capable of an occasional burst of brilliancy and those who can be depended upon to do their best every day of the year. This latter group might be called the "bread and butter men," and they are the ones that really form the backbone of any industry. The brilliant performers have a place, but when the call goes out for real leaders that can be depended upon, someone is going to ask, like Napoleon did, "But what did he do the next day?"



that can be effective in attracting and holding attention incorporates the joint idea of photographs which tell a story convincingly, and emphasis upon the hygienic condition of the product from its source to the consumer.

#### DAIRYMAN'S DAUGHTER SAVED BY GOAT MILK DIET

By C. H. Pease,  
Canaan, Conn.

A DAIRYMAN, living six miles from us, always ridiculed our goats, claiming that "goat milk is no better than cow's milk," and proclaiming that the milk from his cows was good enough for anyone.

His own baby girl had been fed on that "good enough" milk, not only alone but in combination with all of the various baby foods on the market—but for a year she had not gained an ounce. In addition boils had developed and were making the youngster and her parents miserable day and night. Then she began to lose weight, and it looked like the beginning of the end.

Then the doctor did what he should have done a year before—he suggested goat milk.

It was with considerable humility that the dairyman came to us and applied for goat milk. "I hate to come to it, but it looks like our only hope. We have tried everything else."

Well, they got the milk and a formula for using it. The first week the youngster gained six ounces, and no more boils appeared. The second week the youngster gained eight ounces and one little suggestion of a boil tried to develop but soon disappeared. And in the meantime the members of the household were finally enjoying nights of normal rest.

We supplied them with milk until they succeeded in getting a goat. To have intimated to the father a year before that some day a goat would be included in his inventory of milking animals would have been considered an insult. However, that goat has now become the favorite pet of the family.

Can he now continue to ridicule the little milk producer that, without doubt, saved his little girl's life?

To discontinue your advertising is the same as taking your sign down. If you want to do business, you must let the people know it.—John Wana-maker.



James Feigle, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Feigle, Chesterland, O., and a 4-H and FFA member, manicures one of his Toggenburg does.

## CURDLE IN F SHARP

● By H. S. WINTERMUTE

"BY RUNNING milk in a thin sheet over a steel diaphragm which was vibrated to the musical pitch of F sharp, Dr. Leslie A. Chambers put the milk in such shape that when it curdled in the stomach of the frailest infant, the curds were so fine that the infant could digest them." This was a news story of some time ago.

Why does so-called science go to any extreme to prove cow's milk is just what is needed for every human requirement? In recent years pasteurized, homogenized, vitamin D milk, and other synthetic, altered milks have appeared. Is cow's milk slipping? Are people awakening to the fact that cow's milk will not sustain life?

The next move of the scientists should be how to get the mineral into milk just as nature (via the goat) does and then supply mineralized milk for the trade. Then combine all these into one grand and glorious drink, "Pasteurized, homogenized, Vitamin D fortified, mineralized, tuned to F sharp milk."

... Then go and buy goat milk and throw away the remodeled, repaired, tinkered-with scientific milk if you want results.

Recently four new infant goat milk customers' names appeared on our route book. They had broken out with eczema, and were on a medically prescribed formula of pasteurized, homogenized and what-not cow's milk. Another doctor promptly put them on goat milk and the eczema disappeared. (They will probably go back on the cow's milk shortly so they can get sick again.)

It is beyond my powers of understanding to reason why people prefer to be sick to being well; why people swallow anything they are told when someone says, "I know just the thing for that," and why simple, available foods are not sought as medicine in place of so much so-called science.

It takes more than a good product and sound financial judgment to develop a large and successful business. It takes imagination—the ability to visualize the public need and the ability to convince the public of its need.

You, as a producer of milk, are more important than either your buildings or your equipment when it comes to producing clean milk.

# Bacteria Drown in Goat Milk

• By MRS. V. E. THOMPSON, Colfax, Calif.

"PLEASE pass the milk." This request was often heard at the family board while ten hungry children partook of the contents of the big glass pitcher.

Years passed by and one by one the ten children drifted into the world to take their places in its activities. I chose the nurse's profession, and ultimately became instructor of nurses in a midwestern hospital and sanitarium.

Shortly after I completed my nurses' training I suffered an attack of stomach ulcers. I was given the usual routine, and after weeks and months of dieting found myself relieved of the trouble, and with care maintained a fair degree of health.

Several more years passed, and once again I found myself in the clutches of disease, this time tuberculosis. As soon as it was discovered I was immediately released from my position as nurse instructor, and went to take the rest cure, flat upon my back. After four months of this program I returned to my home with instructions to rest, rest, rest, which I did for the next ten months.

During this period at home a friend and neighbor called one evening and kindly suggested that he believed goat milk would do me untold good and hasten my recovery. This neighbor had a nice herd of goats, and had ample reason to believe that his prescription would work.

Now I had stood in the classroom many times and instructed my students as to the value of goat milk in infant feeding, and its advantages in the adult diet in certain body conditions of lowered resistance. But here someone came along and asked ME to drink goat milk!

"No," I told my husband, "I just never can drink goat milk. The very thought of it is repulsive to me."

The months passed and I was not gaining strength. The doctors suggested a change of climate. . . . Just at this time my husband and our neighbor got their heads together and one evening I was served goat milk with my evening meal. All unsuspecting I drank it, and the following morning I drank more of it before I was enlightened. When my husband told me, I would scarcely believe him. And then it dawned on me how foolish I had been all those months.

That evening we visited for the first time our neighbor's herd of goats. I was amazed to find them so sleek and clean and everything about the premises so clean, when I had pictured that wherever goats were kept it must of necessity be dirty and smelly. I soon realized that my antipathy to goat milk was based on nothing more than ignorance and prejudice.

That visit resulted in the purchase of a fine doe, due to freshen in a few weeks. During those weeks we moved to the Ozark region of Missouri. No doubt precipitated by the ordeal of moving I found myself again suffering intensely with my stomach and upon summoning a physician, he diagnosed the case as ulcers, accompanied by stomach spasms.

Fortunately for me our goat freshened just a few days after the doctor's visit and as soon as possible I started drinking goat milk. For three days I ate nothing but goat milk, then gradually added a little other food. Finding no discomfort, I slowly added other articles of diet until the tenth day I ate three fairly good meals, omitting strongly acid foods and those containing considerable bulk that might be irritating. Inside of a month's time I had forgotten my stomach was part of my anatomy. . . . How different from my previous experience at which time I spent the greater part of a year in recovery from stomach ulcer.

And those tuberculosis germs! Well, they must have completely drowned in goat milk, and their bones bleached in the glorious sunshine and fresh air of the Ozarks.



Linda of Rancho Mesa, Nubian kid owned by E. B. Matheny, Chico, Calif.

## CULTURED BUTTERMILK IS EASILY MADE AT HOME

By Mrs. Walton W. Hayse, Mt. Vernon, Ill.

WE ALL ENJOY ice cold buttermilk.

We make the most delicious buttermilk you ever tasted, using warm whole goat milk, or warm fresh separated milk.

It is important to start cultured buttermilk with absolutely fresh new milk. Add a small amount of starter, about a half pint to a pint of commercial cultured buttermilk to the gallon of goat milk. Keep it warm, about blood heat, for three or four hours, till you see little bubbles of gas rising in the jar. Then set it back overnight and at room temperature. In about 24 hours, when it thickens, it is ready to chill in the refrigerator. This will keep about a week or ten days if kept cold, but if allowed to get warm will in time get too sour and sharp.

Our milk customers praised our goat milk highly and without exception all declare it the best milk they ever tasted, but they also rave about this buttermilk. From the separated milk it is good, but when made from the whole milk with all the butterfat, it is simply out of this world!

It is important not to get the mixture too hot or you will find it turning into cheese. Do not let it get warmer than blood heat.

My druggist tells me you can order the bacteria culture for making this milk, which is the acidophilus bacillus, but it is delicate and easily killed, so it is cheaper, quicker, and easier to start to just use commercial buttermilk from any good dairy for a starter.

It is also important to use absolutely fresh sweet new milk, not milk which has started to sour naturally, or you will get a variety of things according to which bacteria wins out. The bacteria used for cultured buttermilk is the same that occurs under ideal natural warm, humid, summer conditions, but it is in a pure state with no other bacteria, hence you are sure of getting the same good flavor buttermilk in each and every season of the year.

If Noah Webster were alive he might have a heck of a struggle with a justifiable definition of the word Senator.

Many grains are interchangeable in rations. Select grains according to cost per pound of total digestible nutrients, when grain must be bought.

# 4-H Goat Becomes a Family Affair

• By ED ELLIOTT

We are anxious to hear from any 4-H or FFA members that have achieved special recognition. Drop us a line. It is always a pleasure to hear from our readers.—Ed Elliott.

WHEN JAMES E. LYNCH, 13-year-old Bloomfield, Conn., youth, awoke early one morning a year and a half ago, little did he realize what a fateful and fruitful day it would be for him.

Perhaps he would have little to remember about the day were it not for a trip to a nearby slaughterhouse. When the workmen there saw his sad eyes following some doomed goats, they couldn't help offering him one of the animals. At the time, it would have been hard for him to visualize what a family affair his acceptance meant.

The "maa . . . maa . . . maa's" of his first doe coming home that day were far from expected by his mother and four brothers. However, their surprise and consternation brought no wave of disapproval. The animal was accepted as another member of the family. In the next few days, her royal nibs became acquainted with choice tips of plants and tender strips of bark in the backyard that was to be her future home.

The chicken coop was converted

into a goat shed. James began to seek advice and help with his animal which drew him into 4-H work. Of course, he was provided with plenty of assistance from the rest of his family. His interest broadened to the point where he purchased another doe for \$6.

During December, 1949, the two does were bred. And it was here that his venture in more than one way turned family affair.

Both animals produced twin kids. For the goats' good friend James, it was the first time in his life that one and one had ever made four. And, needless to say, it gave him a knowledge and understanding of farm life that couldn't be gained from text books. It also created and made more real a desire within him to someday own and operate his own goat dairy.

Although he has not yet made any money from his animals because of rigid and expensive state licenses, he plans to sell several of his goats this fall. Milk supplied to the family table, however, has defrayed some of the operating costs.

James is a member of the Bloomfield 4-H Club. His project was the first goat unit in that organization. He has received much recognition because of the work with his animals.

Two of his does were entered in competition at two fairs last year. At both they won first and second

prizes. Later, both he and one of his goats were honored at a Kiwanis dinner for the best 4-H members. The goat, however, failed to be impressed with the proceedings.

All went well up to the middle of the meeting. Then the doe began to "baa . . . baa . . . baa" for all she was worth. Everyone turned around to find a very unpatriotic goat making a meal of an American flag.

Besides farming, James' other interests are telling stories and playing the accordion. He is now attending the seventh grade of St. Joseph Catholic School at Hartford where undoubtedly other pupils are familiar with the tales of this enterprising young gentleman's goats.

This family affair of James and his goats has certainly made life fuller for all associated with it. The experience has provided James with the first knowledge and conviction that he has a place in the world. To the Lynch family, it has given many fond memories that come only from having a goat. The Bloomfield community will laugh for many years when they recall the flag eating goat. But more than this, the city and country will be rewarded by a much better and more responsible citizen.

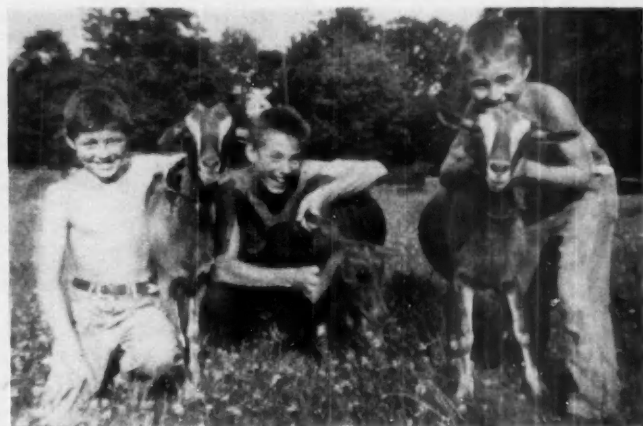
## NUBIAN DOES ON TEST MAKE HIGH MILK RECORDS

A HIGH DAY of 16.9 lbs. milk was reached by the Nubian doe, Katrein's Charmain, owned by Alfred V. Jelinski, San Fernando, Calif. This production was on DHIA test, and 82 days after freshening she had a high day test of 16.4 lbs. She has had four test days above 16 lbs., and in seven months her lowest day was 12.8 lbs. Her lowest butterfat test was 4%, the highest 4.4%. This doe was born May 12, 1944, and was sired by the AR sire, Oakwood Pride's Duke, and her dam is Myrdel Valle.

Katrein's Lorelei, born Mar. 1, 1948, has had a high day of 16.4 lbs. milk, and 84 days after freshening her production reached 12.6 lbs. Her butterfat has shown a low of 3.8%, and a high test of 4.5%. Sired by Katrein's Silver Prince, her dam is a litter sister to Charmain, Katrein's Johanna.

Have you ever noticed that even the dictionary uses simple illustrations to make the definitions of words more clear?

Man is seldom impartial in his judgment of himself.



The three sons of Mr. and Mrs. Purgess Cunningham, Logansport, Ind., and two of the grade does that are their project and keep the family supplied with milk.

# TEN GREAT PRODUCERS

● By MARY L. FARLEY, Sherborn, Mass.

HAS CRYSTAL HELEN, the Toggenburg doe that produced 3726.2 lbs. of milk and 92.42 lbs. of butterfat in 10 months, and 4219.1 lbs. milk and 106.68 lbs. of butterfat in 12 months a higher record than Sangamo Gretchen, that produced only 3682.7 lbs. milk and 86.57 lbs. butterfat in 10 months, but 4303.5 lbs. milk and 92.69 lbs. of butterfat in 12 months? Most people asking this question seem to have entirely overlooked the fact that Sunshine Fink's LaHoya, with 3082.8 lbs. milk and 114.98 lbs. fat in 10 months, has a higher record of production than either.

Some of the dairy cattle associations do not even consider the amount of fluid milk that is produced when comparing Advanced Register records, only the pounds of butterfat are used for comparison.

Since goat milk is sold largely as fluid milk, we are definitely interested in the amount of milk. However, in most states fluid milk may not be sold as Grade A milk if it falls below a certain percentage of butterfat, so we are also interested in the butterfat content of the milk. Also, butterfat and flavor are presumed to have a direct relationship.

It is customary, when making exact comparisons between production of two animals, to use what are known as Fat Corrected Milk figures based on all milk being 4% butterfat. That means, in simple language, the amount of milk a goat would have given if it had contained 4% butterfat. For a goat with a test under 4% the FCM figure is, of course, lower than the actual pounds of milk (as though the milk had been dehydrated until it did test 4%) and for those with milk testing over 4% the FCM figure is higher than the actual pounds of milk produced (as though water were added until the fat content was reduced to 4%).

Among our highest producing does a Saanen, a Nubian and Toggenburg come to our attention as having produced milk higher than 4%.

The Saanen is Rio Linda Dona Marcelina AR 677, with a record of 3200.3 lbs. milk and 132.06 lbs. butterfat in 9 months and 2 days. This figures to 3261.06 lbs. of FCM. She started this test at the age of 2 years, 11 months and 8 days.

The Nubian is Chikaming Pierrot Alison AR 676, with only 2323.4



Ima's Jean, Saanen doe, with her owner, Mrs. Ima Moore, Sepulveda, Calif. Besides being a champion in the show ring, this doe has completed three Advance Registry milk records. She was highest producing Saanen doe on test in 1949 with 3817.8 lbs. milk and 142.92 lbs. fat in 10 months.

lbs. milk, but with 136.26 lbs. of butterfat in 10 months, which makes 2973.32 lbs. FCM. Alison was 2 years, 7 months and 2 days old at the start of her test.

The Toggenburg is ATN's Dot AR 406, with 2859.3 lbs. milk and 121.88 lbs., or 2971.93 lbs. FCM; 2 years and 2 months old at start of test.

A French Alpine, Little Hill Pierrette's Lady Penelope AR 499, produced 4632.3 lbs. milk and 132.74 lbs. butterfat, or 3844.16 lbs. FCM. She was over 5 years old when she started this record.

Several does have come close to the 4% mark. The Toggenburg, Sunshine Fink's LaHoya AR 624, produced 3082.8 lbs. milk and 114.98 lbs. fat, making 2957.9 lbs. FCM. She started her test at the age of 3 years, 7 months and 29 days.

Two Saanens, Alice Lee of Silver Pines AR 636, starting at 2 years, 11 months and 13 days, with 3063.8 lbs. milk and 118.65 lbs. butterfat, gave 3005.36 lbs. FCM, and Lila of Ontario AR 469 gave 3877.6 lbs. milk and 142.71 lbs. butterfat, which figures 3691.76 FCM. She was 4 years, 3 months and 3 days old when she started the test.

The Saanen, Three Oaks Elossom's Charmaine AR 146, started her test at 3 years and 10 days and produced 4161.7 lbs. milk and 138.5 lbs. fat, or 3742.18 lbs. FCM. Another Saa-

nen, Florizel of Seven Acres AR 477, produced 3173.6 lbs. milk and 114.62 lbs. fat, or 2988.81 lbs. FCM.

The Toggenburg, Adenetcha Judy AR 497, started a test when 3 years, 10 months and 5 days old, and gave 3607.8 lbs. milk and only 100.4 lbs. fat, which brings her FCM down to 2949.16.

There are people who prefer low butterfat milk. There is evidence to indicate that production of butterfat is an inherited capacity and has but little relation to feed and care. Buy the goat with a family background that indicates that she will give the quality of milk you wish to produce.

## FIVE RULES FOR SUCCESS IN WHIPPING GOAT CREAM

THE FIVE RULES for success with whipping goat cream are: 1, Do not use cream that is less than 24 hours old; 2, Do not use cream containing less than 32% butterfat; 3, Keep the cream as cool as 50° F. or cooler; 4, Chill the bowl in which the cream is to be whipped and whip the cream immediately after taking it from the refrigerator; 5, Use a type of whipper which has two or more propellers-shaped blades revolving against each other in a horizontal plane. A sixth may be added: Do not use cream from milk from goats nearly dry.

Cream whipping is nothing more than filling the cream full of air. This is made possible by the tendency of the solidified fat globules to cluster when agitated enough, thus holding the air as it is incorporated. The secret, then, is to have cream of such condition that the globules can be brought together into clusters when the proper agitation is applied.

Thin cream is hard to whip because there are fewer fat globules in it, they are farther apart and therefore harder to bring together in clusters.

With warm cream, it is hard to get the soft globules to cluster, even though the cream is rich in fat. Freshly pasteurized cream will not whip well, either, because the fat globules are not thoroughly chilled and the fat clusters have been more or less destroyed in the pasteurizing process.

The type of mechanical whipper is important, for it must be on that will make the fat globules strike one another with considerable force.

You can produce clean milk in a simple and inexpensive barn if you use careful methods of production.



## IS PEDIGREE THE MEASURE OF ANIMAL'S VALUE?

LIVESTOCK men who believe improvement of farm animals lies more in using those of proved fertility, vigor and economical production than in simply increasing the numbers of pedigreed purebreds, point out that in the country of their origin pure breeds were but slightly apart from common stock, says the U. S. Dept. of Agri.

But American demands for purebreds widened the gap between pedigreed and non-pedigreed stock as to desirability in the breeding herd. In like manner, a demand for purebreds in the United States has made efforts toward merit of individual animals of less immediate importance than breed promotion.

Rating livestock on pedigrees and show-ring appearance rather than on production is like judging a man by his ancestors rather than by his actions and thoughts, say those breeders who are willing to experiment in the little-known field of animal genetics.

### Goats free from tuberculosis

Six more goats, making a total of 222, have been tested for tuberculosis on the farm of George A. Rogers, Kent, Wash., for the purposes of interstate shipment. There have been no reactors, nor even any on the doubtful list.



Dr. J. L. Cornelius, Edina, Mo., with his Toggenburg doe, Stanton's Jewell, and her triplet doe kids sired by Chikaming Bolivar Stanton. Jewell was featured "cover girl" on Dairy Goat Journal for November, 1947. Photo taken at the 1950 Missouri State Fair.

## Strippings

● Robert E. Rishel, owner of Rishel's Goat Dairy at Sinking Springs, Pa., died suddenly at his home on Sept. 1. He was grooming his goats for showing at the Reading Fair when he complained of a pain in his head; a few hours later he had a light stroke, and died the following day. Mrs. Rishel showed his goats the following week at the Fair, and plans to continue to produce and sell natural goat milk. Mr. Rishel was one of the original producers who helped form the Berks Co. Goat Assn.

● Stanton's Queena, Toggenburg doe owned by Mr. and Mrs. George L. Owens, Mena, Ark., has produced over 3000 lbs. of milk in 9 months of her 10-month Advanced Registry test.

● Dr. Earl Graves, Territorial Veterinarian for Alaska, reports an inspection trip shows no disease in goats in Alaska, and recommends goat milk for human consumption. The Alaska Farmer reports a "stupendous interest bursting forth in Alaska regarding dairy goats," and that the Territorial Department of Agriculture is giving every possible service to increasing goat raising.

● In connection with the goat show at the Montgomery Co. (Md.) Fair the Capital Dairy Goat Assn. distributed several thousand copies of a pamphlet, "What's the Story on Dairy Goats?" Any Dairy Goat Journal reader can secure a copy on request from Mrs. J. M. Feigley, Rt. 2, Box 68a, Vienna, Va., secretary of the association.

● Ray M. Rathbone, Selah, Wash., drove to George A. Rogers' Grasslake Farm, Kent, Wash., and took back with him Grasslake Gremlin, a purebred Nubian buck kid, to head his herd.

● "Goats are on the increase in this community," says B. F. Rhodes, Tunneton, W. Va. "In the past two years I have sold 100 goats here."

● Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bigelis, North Girard, Pa., and Heinz Schulz, Erie, Pa., have purchased a 4-month-old Alpine buck kid from Miss Stuart A. Young, Warner, N. H. This young buck, Revelly Belle-Boy Del Norte, will be kept by the Bigelises, but used in both herds.

● Do you want to know how to train your dog to work with your goats, to be a real assistant around your place? Then the new Purina Farm Dog Book will be a lot of help. It tells how to select a farm dog, how to train and care for him, and to make the dog a real satisfaction to own. Copies can be obtained through any Purina Feed Dealer at reasonable cost.

● Mrs. Eloda Christener, Sennruti Goat Dairy, Sheridan, Pa., has nearly finished the modernization of her goat dairy, and is planning an open house for residents of Lancaster and Lebanon counties.

● Goat owners continue to develop fine publicity for goats and goat milk through local newspapers. Not all of the many excellent clippings received can be mentioned, but here are a few: When Frank Bigelis and Heinz Schulz received their new herd sire, the Erie (Pa.) Dispatch used this as a basis for a 3-column illustration and an intelligent story of goats and goat milk. . . . Mike McLain, Granby, Mass., has but six goats, yet is holding up his end of goat publicity with a picture and story in the Holyoke Transcript-Telegram which tells of the many virtues of backyard goatkeeping. . . . A beautiful 4-color picture of Bruce, 6-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. F. G. James, Woods Cross, Utah, with two kids embellished the cover of the Deseret News (Salt Lake City) Magazine. . . . Four columns in the Warren (O.) Tribune told the story of goat milk and Dave Kreiter's goat dairy. . . . One of the best is the article, "Things Began to Happen," that appeared in Organic Farming and tells of the Nubians at Mountainbrook Farm, owned by Mr. and Mrs. John Hackman, Lititz, Pa. . . . A columnist in the Waynesboro (Pa.) Record-Herald devoted his space to Miss Bessie Mikesell and her goat dairy. . . . The rotogravure section of the Houston (Tex.) Chronicle used several pictures as well as a story about the goats of Mr. and Mrs. Clay M. Smith. . . . And fairs like the Illinois State Fair provided much newspaper copy and many stories, of course.

● Three goat dairies supplying Oklahoma City all report a waiting list for goat milk beyond their capacity to supply.

No dairy product can be better than the raw material from which it is made.

# VETERINARY



YOU ARE invited to write about any veterinary problems. Those accompanied by stamped envelope will be answered free of charge by Dairy Goat Journal staff members to the best of their ability, or you will be referred to sources of information.

Selected questions of general interest will be published in this department. These are answered by DR. W. R. McCUSTION, Box 1731 Ft. Worth 1, Tex., a veterinarian and goat breeder with many years experience in practice with goat diseases.

If a personal reply is desired from Dr. McCustion he may be written directly, enclosing \$1 for such reply.

## DRYING OFF MILK DOES

Q: Two different parties told me that one could dry a doe, but no other animal, up and let her rest a couple of months and then start to milk her and the milk will gradually



Dr. McCustion

come back without her having to kid again. One of the parties said he had done this many times and the other said he had done this once. It does not seem possible. I wonder if they would increase, if so, in milk as much as if they were fresh. If this is true I am inclined to believe that they are not entirely dry. I tried to dry our off to give her a rest and it seems that such is impossible to do, so she is gaining in milk now since being bred a month ago.

A: When the maternal instinct is aroused in certain does, they may give milk. Newspictures sometimes feature a doe nursing an orphan calf or colt, some of which are no doubt dry when the attachment was first begun. Massage will induce milk flow by itself. Affection between goats and their attendant will influence milk production. All of these things have a bearing according to the degree that they may exist. There are other more important factors, such as the hormones, inheritance, feeding and breeding that must be employed for a full and complete milk supply. So it is quite within the realm of possibility to do what your friends have reported. However, one would not expect to get topflight milk production in that way alone.

Regarding the drying off of does. They should be dried off a full 60 days before the date of kidding. The Mexicans who still have some of the Spanish goats brought over by the early settlers, figure the rest period as follows: 52 days for the 52 Sun-

days of a year, then 7 days for a week's vacation and one additional day for the Christmas Day which is the 60 days in full. Most of these little goats which I have seen throw in plenty of time for siestas, too. The unborn kid grows very rapidly during the last three months of pregnancy and this is the main reason for relieving the mother of the extra burden of milk production at this time.

## REPRODUCTIVE FAILURE

Q: A 10-year-old goat lost her kid two weeks before time. She had been sick with worms for quite a while before this. I gave her two worm capsules and she got all right. She was very sick when her kid was born dead. All summer she appeared to be all right, but gave little milk. The other day she didn't act well, but she gave more milk the next morning. She acted all right but she had a white discharge, which lasted about a day. All of the time her udder was growing and she gave more milk. The discharge now is dark. She eats and chews her cud and she acts normal. It is near the breeding season again; can that be what is the matter with her. I have had her tested for Bang's disease. There was no reaction.

A: Reproductive failure in this case is probably due to senility or in other words old age. This an-



Mr. and Mrs. Maynard Downing, Marion, Mich., convert the milk from their herd of a dozen Saanens into veal to reach a profitable market in their locality. With a little training the goats stand readily for the calves to nurse, and often the does will adopt the calf as her own.

imal will not likely return to the point where she will be a profitable breeder. Better dispose of her and get a younger doe.

## WORM INFESTATION

Q: I have lost part of my herd recently, and I believe that the loss was caused by worms. The goats first lose their appetites, then they begin to decrease in weight and production.

I gave them sheep and goat worm tablets, two each about a week apart, twice a year. It seems that this has not been satisfactory. Their feed is composed of hay made from blue grass, white clover, and red top clover. Their grains include oats, corn, dairy food, and some shorts. They have been on the same pasture for about five years without it having been cultivated.

A: Your problem is probably due to some of the worm infestations of goats. Have a stool sample examined by a veterinarian for the type of worm or worms in your goats. He can then furnish the correct kind of worm poison and prescribe a proper dosage which will be safe for the goats and at the same time strong enough to destroy the parasites. Consult him about pasture rotation which will help in preventing the goats contracting the parasites again after you have got rid of them with the medicine.

## DEFECTIVE TEETH

Q: We have a nice goat that is a good milker but she has bad breath and she twists her head. The veterinarian gave her a tonic but it did not seem to do much for her.

A: Have this doe given a complete dental examination. She may have a faulty molar tooth. There are several causes for head twisting in goats and one kind may be due to sensitive dental structure.

## KNEE CALLOSITY

Q: We are new with goats, and have just acquired two little does both of them have bare areas on their front knees. We did not notice this before buying them and are afraid it might be mange. Can you tell us something to keep the disease from spreading to other parts of the body?

A: These bare areas are calluses. Most goats have them on their knees and so do a few people who spend a lot of time on their knees in prayer. You need not worry about them.



## WORRY CORNER

YOU ARE invited to write Dairy Goat Journal about any problems (if your problem is veterinary, please refer to this special department in Dairy Goat Journal before writing). They will be answered free of charge, or you will be referred to sources of information. Be sure and enclose stamped envelope for reply. Each month a few problems of general interest will be published in this department.

### GOAT MANICURES

**Q:** What is the proper way to trim goats' hoofs, and how close should they be trimmed?

**A:** Here are a few of the ways it can be done: Take a sharp knife (it takes a good one to pare off the bone-like hoofs, especially in the dry season); pare off all or almost all of the hard rim that protrudes beyond the soft part, taking care to leave the hoof so that it conforms squarely to the ground; that is, don't cut off on one side and leave it on the other. Another device is a large coarse file or rasp like the horseshoer uses; another is a pair of pincers that the horseshoer uses. In my estimation the file or rasp is as good an instrument as the inexperienced could use, as there is no danger of cutting the goat or yourself. Some goats kick quite a bit when you start that operation. However, they soon get used to it, as they do the milking operation, and don't object very much. It won't take over ten minutes each month to keep your goat's feet in good condition. Then, if anyone will deliberately neglect this little duty, what should be done?

### COMPLETE DEHORNING

**Q:** We have a doe kid 2 months old, on which we attempted to prevent horn growth when a few days old, but only succeeded partly as the caustic evidently did not reach the right spot on the left side of the head, with the result that she will have at least one horn. What can I do?

**A:** Cut the horn off with a very sharp knife—cutting well down around the base. This should be done by someone experienced in this work.

### MILK PRODUCTION

**Q:** Our doe is six years old, registered. Before purchasing her she gave birth to two buck kids and a doe. The doe and one of the bucks died, so that when we fetched her

she had only one kid. We took this kid away from her as soon as possible. She didn't see us and it didn't seem to upset her. She settled down nicely in her new home. Before purchasing her, we were assured that she was a gallon milker. We were satisfied with the 3 qts. she gave each day the first two weeks she was in our possession. Now she is down to a quart. Why? She is fed the best of food, with plenty of fresh water, and has clean surroundings.

**A:** You must take into consideration that she has not only kidded, but lost them. Also she was not only moved, but given a new home, entirely strange to her, with new milkers and strangers around. This is sufficient to upset her for a long time and you may not be able to do much with her until her next freshening. A check for mineral deficiency plus a similar inspection for lice and worms would be a good idea. If you are in doubt, your county agent can give you information along these lines.

### FISH OIL

**Q:** Is cod liver oil good for kids? How much should be fed?

**A:** Yes. A teaspoonful per day is sufficient. However, if they are healthy and get plenty of sunshine, it is not necessary.

### CLIPPING

**Q:** Is it advisable to clip goats? When should it be done?

**A:** It is more sanitary to clip, especially the long-haired animals. This should be done when the weather is warm enough in the spring.

### PRODUCTION AGE

**Q:** How old will a goat produce profitably?

**A:** A well cared for doe should produce profitably until 12 years of age. It is a tragedy of the industry that too many good does are discarded before they have performed their full usefulness.

## GOAT BREEDERS SAVE MONEY • RAISE YOUR OWN FEED

New! Non-competitive!



### DAIRYANA, an annual plant

The latest discovery of PLANT BREEDING, CULTIVATION of the most valuable GOAT FEED PLANT—also for cows, horses, sheep, hogs and rabbits—with very high protein content. For green feeding, hay or silage. Highest digestibility. Rapidly growing, therefore many times to cut. According to soil, 13 to 40 tons green food per acre. Superior to the value of alfalfa. Well-growing in almost any kind of soil, even in moor and sand, with sufficient moisture. Absolutely worthwhile. For 1 acre use from 1 to 3 lbs. seed.

Trial pk., 4 oz.	\$1.00
Small pk., 9 oz.	2.00
Large pk., 24 oz.	5.00

Please Order Early—Prices Postpaid

**SCIENTIFIC GOAT FARM**  
Commack, L. I., N. Y.

**Tattoo Marker**

Right bearing both sides  
Quick change release  
No moving parts

**\$6.00**  
PostPaid

**The World's Best**

Marks in letters or figures. Fast, proof, cannot get characters in upside down. No construction of good materials and fully guaranteed.

Price includes set of standards, 1 to 9 including 5 bottle of ink, and full instructions.

**The Standard Tattoo**

Here is the old standard used by thousands of stockmen. Marks in figures or letters and price includes set of standards, 1 to 9 including 5 bottle of ink and full instructions.

Extra letters or numbers 25 each. Ink, ink, and changeable with either style.

**\$4.75**  
PostPaid

**ORDER TODAY!** Write for free catalog of Standard's supplies, such as chains, horn weights, ear tags, with needles, ear, body instruments, venous and bundles of stems.

**BREEDERS SUPPLY CO.**

## ANIMAL NUTRITION

By **Leonard A. Maynard**  
Director, School of Nutrition, Cornell University  
404 pages, 6x9, 44 figures, 34 tables,  
Second Edition, \$5.00

Provides a thorough understanding of the different nutrients required by the animal body, and analyzes the values of various feeds. Covers every aspect of animal nutrition, from a discussion of the chemical composition of the animal body and plants which supply its food, to a study of how each nutritive element affects the growth, reproduction, and lactation processes.

DAIRY GOAT JOURNAL, Columbia, Mo.

*Sunbeam*  
**STEWART**  
**CLIPMASTER**  
Ideal for Goat  
Clipping



**Powerful Motor Inside the Handle**

**CLIPS Goats Cows Horses Dogs**

Clip your animals the fast, easy way with the new Sunbeam Stewart electric Clipmaster. It's the clipper with the quiet, 30% more powerful, air-cooled, ball-bearing motor inside the cool Easy-Grip handle. Has anti-friction tension control that assures perfect tension between blades and provides easy adjustment. \$34.50. (Denver and West, \$34.75.) Grooming brush, drill head, sheep shearing attachments, available at slight extra cost, give Clipmaster year-round use.

Sunbeam Stewart clipping equipment is available at all good hardware and implement dealers

**Sunbeam CORPORATION**  
Dept. 20, 5600 W. Roosevelt Rd., Chicago 50, Ill.

**BREEDER-ADE® OIL**  
Used and endorsed by successful breeders

Patent blend of vegetable vitamins A and E (with vitamin D) for use in nutritional sterilization. Feed one dose a few days before mating. Used with great success by breeders in all lines. Heavy-back guaranteed. Sent postpaid—4 oz. only \$1.00. \*Trade Mark

**NUTRITIONAL RESEARCH ASSOCIATES**  
Department 12 South Whitley, Ind.

**EQUIPMENT ESPECIALLY FOR YOUR GOATS**  
By Hoegger

Stalls, stanchions, bottle cage, disabudding irons, nipples, 4-qt. milk strain-ers, etc. Send 20c for catalog, refunded with first order.

**HOEGGER SUPPLY CO., Box J, Milford, Pa.**

## JOURNAL-WAY

Leaflets free on request!

A series of leaflets to help you is now made available to subscribers to Dairy Goat Journal. Any ONE leaflet is free to subscribers on request—a stamp for postage is appreciated. More than one leaflet at one request, 10c each.

1. Tips on Kid Care
  2. Furs and Skins from Goats
  3. Buying Goats
  4. Care of Milk in the Home
  5. Goat Milk for Nursing Mothers
  6. Breeding, Pregnancy and Care of the Doe at Kidding
  7. Tainted Milk, Its Causes and Remedies
  8. Goat Manure
  9. Stomach Ulcers
  10. Brucella Infection
- Order by number and title.

**12 DAIRY GOAT JOURNAL, Columbia, Mo.**

# GOAT CLUB

## Doings



Organizations of dairy goat owners are invited to contribute newsworthy items from their meetings. Mere routine "reports" will not be published—the bare facts that "Mr. Smith talked on cheesemaking" is not helpful, but a resume of information in the talk will be of value to other owners.

Reports must be written on one side of sheet only; if typewritten they must be double-spaced, or if hand-written allow comparable space between lines, with ample margins; carbon copies will not be accepted. Copy for reports must reach Dairy Goat Journal not later than the first of the month for the following issue (May 1 for June issue, and so on).

## Coming Events

Nov. 4—Berks Co. (Pa.) Goat Assn. quarterly meeting at home of Mrs. Scott Hartman, Hamburg, Pa.  
Nov. 11—West Texas Dairy Goat Show, Abilene, Tex., sponsored by Taylor Co. Dairy Goat Assn.

What do you know that is coming up in the goat industry? Meetings of your association, shows, fairs, or other dates of interest should be listed under "Coming Events." A postcard to all that is necessary to send in such listings.

## AWARDS IN DAIRY GOAT CLASSES AT ILLINOIS STATE FAIR

Exhibitors: Dr. W. E. Bernloehr, Brazil, Ind.; Dr. J. L. Cornelius, Edina, Mo.; Myrtle Oberg, Moline, Ill.; Jess Turner, Trenton, Mo.; Robert E. Beal, Elmwood; Theoline Bee, Greencastle, Ind.; Herbert Blodgett, Yates City; Theodore Moeller, Springfield; Albert R. Bommer, Valley Park, Mo.; Mrs. Mont Dailley, Plainfield, Ind.; Proverb Goat Dairy, Decatur; Mr. and Mrs. M. P. Stuart, Springfield; L. H. Wells, Springfield; Glyn Burke, Springfield; Mrs. C. Caswell, Springfield; Charles Clack, Lincoln; O. L. Warner, Lincoln.

Judge: R. L. Harris.  
Supt.: John Norris; asst. supt., Charles Caswell.

**Doe 5 and over (6 entries):** 1, Turner's Alice, Turner; 2, Lam Rosanna, Bernloehr; 3, Bernice De Clare, Bernloehr; 4, Turner's Sunshine, Turner; 5, Ginger Girl, Proverb; 6, Cloverleaf Peggy Jean, Proverb.

**Doe 3 and under 5 (10 entries):** 1, Oberg's Maria Froyd, Oberg; 2, Turner's Constance, Turner; 3, Donna Marie's Tillie, Cornelius; 4, Oberg's Ellen, Oberg; 5, Croy's Creek Maria, Bernloehr; 6, Croy's Creek Iria, Bernloehr; 7, Croy's Creek Marlene, Bernloehr; 8, Oberg's Lady Valentine, Oberg.

**Doe 2 and under 3 (10 entries):** 1, Oberg's Laddiebell, Oberg; 2, Turner's Dinah, Turner; 3, Yokelawn Crystal Taco, Cornelius; 4, Oberg's Laddidonna, Oberg; 5, Oberg's Bonnie Lass, Oberg; 6, Croy's Creek Bluebell, Bernloehr; 7, Croy's Creek Shasta III, Bernloehr; 8, Croy's Creek Linda, Bernloehr.

**Doe 1 and under 2, milking (4 entries):** 1, Turner's Estelle, Turner; 2, Oberg's Laddiana, Oberg; 3, Oberg's Laddiellen, Oberg; 4, Turner's Irma, Proverb.

**Doe 1 and under 2, not milking (8 entries):** 1, Turner's Enid, Turner; 2, Turner's Evelyn, Turner; 3, Oberg's Laddidotte, Oberg; 4, Oberg's Laddimaria, Oberg; 5, Croy's Creek Marge, Bernloehr; 6, Dixieland Croy's Creek Sue, Bernloehr; 7, Croy's Creek Ida, Bernloehr; 8, Croy's Creek, Ida, Bernloehr.

**Doe 5 months and under 1 year (5 entries):** 1, Turner's Flower, Turner; 2, Superdution Fritsie, Cornelius; 3, Turner's Flicka, Turner; 4, Croy's Creek Bluebell II, Bernloehr; 5, Croy's Creek Chanetta, Bernloehr.

**Doe under 5 months (13 entries):** 1, Turner's Fina, Turner; 2, Oberg's Eldonna, Oberg; 3, Superdution Snoopy, Cornelius; 4, Croy's Creek Feline, Bernloehr; 5, Croy's Creek Mary, Bernloehr; 6, Croy's Creek Jane, Bernloehr; 7, Croy's Creek Martha, Bernloehr; 8, Croy's Creek Millie, Bernloehr.

**Mother and daughter (12 entries):** 1, Turner's Sunshine and Turner's Constance, Turner; 2, Oberg's Ellen and Oberg's

Laddiellen, Oberg; 3, Donna Marie's Tillie and Superdution Snoopy, Cornelius; 4, Turner's Constance, Turner's Evelyn and Turner's Flicka, Turner; 5, Oberg's Maria Froyd and Oberg's Laddimaria, Oberg; 6, Yokelawn Crystal Taco and Superdution Fritsie, Cornelius; 7, Oberg's Laddidonna and Oberg's Eldonna, Oberg; 8, Oberg's Laddiana and Oberg's Eldiana, Oberg.

**Herd (8 entries):** 1, Turner's Alice, Turner's Enid, and Turner's Flower, Turner; 2, Turner's Constance, Turner's Evelyn and Turner's Flicka, Turner; 3, Oberg's Maria Froyd, Oberg's Laddidotte and Oberg's Eldonna, Oberg; 4, Oberg's Ellen, Oberg's Eldiana and Oberg's Laddimaria, Oberg; 5, Lam Rosanna, Dixieland Croy's Creek Sue and Croy's Creek Jane, Bernloehr; 6, Bernice De Clare, Croy's Creek Ida and Croy's Creek Chanetta, Bernloehr; 7, Croy's Creek Bluebell, Croy's Creek Marge and Croy's Creek Bluebell II, Bernloehr; 8, Croy's Creek Marie, Croy's Creek Ida, and Croy's Creek Millie, Bernloehr.

**Get of sire (6 entries):** 1, Get of Capri Croft Errol Calad, Oberg; 2, Get of Mildred Sunshine Boy, Oberg; 3, Get of Ozark Hills Turner's Sergeant, Turner; 4, Get of Edgill Iria, Bernloehr; 5, Get of Nymor Prince Gulliver, Bernloehr; 6, Get of Sir Paradise Mochel, Bernloehr.

**Senior produce of doe (6 entries):** 1, Produce of Oberg's Lacey Van Hein, Oberg; 2, Produce of Turner's Ginger, Turner; 3, Produce of Donna Belle Miss, Oberg; 4, Produce of Sagamo Marlene, Bernloehr; 5, Produce of Carmen's Bluebell, Bernloehr; 6, Produce of Carmen's Shasta, Bernloehr.

**Junior produce of doe (4 entries):** 1, Produce of Turner's Trudy, Turner; 2, Produce of Croy's Creek Maria, Bernloehr; 3, Produce of Bernice De Clare, Bernloehr; 4, Produce of Carmen's Daisy, Bernloehr.

**Senior and grand champion: Oberg's Maria Froyd.**

**Junior champion: Turner's Enid.**

**Governor's Trophy (best 8 head): Oberg's Saanens.**

**Doe 5 and over (3 entries):** 1, Columbine Ann's Princess, Moeller; 2, Lawn Ridge Belinda, Bee; 3, Lawn Ridge Rose, Bee.

**Doe 3 and under 5 (9 entries):** 1, Cedarbrook's Alice, Blodgett; 2, Columbine Lashia's Dina, Moeller; 3, Columbine Sheila's Magnolia, Moeller; 4, Columbine Princess Cherie, Moeller; 5, Bee-Ridge Bertha, Bee; 6, Bee-Ridge Benita, Bee; 7, Columbine Sheila's Jilla, Moeller; 8, Columbine Princess Tanya, Moeller.

**Doe 2 and under 3 (7 entries):** 1, Columbine Dian's Kathleen, Moeller; 2, Columbine Cherie's Susan, Moeller; 3, Columbine Cherie's Sandra, Moeller; 4, Bee-Ridge Martha, Bee; 5, Columbine Linda, Bee; 6, Bee-Ridge Crickett, Bee; 7, Bee-Ridge Delia, Bee.

**Doe 1 and under 2, milking (8 entries):** 1, Wonderland Judy, Blodgett; 2, Wonderland Snowball, Blodgett; 3, Bee-Ridge Lilly Nellie, Bee; 4, Columbine Magnolia's Melinda, Moeller; 5, Bee-Ridge Babs, Bee; 6, Wonderland Duchess, Blodgett; 7, Bee-Ridge Duchess, Bee; 8, Bee-Ridge Rita, Bee.

**Doe 1 and under 2, not milking (2 entries):** 1, Columbine Cherie's Renee, Moeller; 2, Columbine Magnolia's Marsha, Moeller.

**Doe under 5 months (15 entries):** 1, Columbine Kathleen's Theresa, Moeller; 2, Wonderland Cheta, Blodgett; 3, Bee-Ridge Beatrice, Bee; 4, Bee-Ridge Beth, Bee; 5, Bee-Ridge Rowena, Bee; 6, Bee-Ridge Nancy, Bee; 7, Bee-Ridge Roslyn, Bee; 8, Bee-Ridge Carby, Bee.

**Mother and daughter (10 entries):** 1, C. B. Lassie's Dina and C. B. Diana's Kathleen, Moeller; 2, C. B. Princess Cherie and B. Cherie's Susan, Moeller; 3, Ann's Princess and B. Princess's Trudy, Moeller; 4, Lawn Ridge Belinda and Bee-Ridge



Bertha, Bee; 3, Bee-Ridge Benita and Bee-Ridge Baba; 6, Cedarbrook Alice and Wonderland Duchess; Blodgett; 7, C. B. Sheila's Magnolia and C. B. Magnolia's Melinda; Moeller; 8, Lawn Ridge Rose and Bee-Ridge Rachel, Bee.

**Herd (1 entry):** 1, Col. Dina's Kathleen, Col. Cherie's Renee, Col. Kathleen's Theresa, Moeller.

**Get of sire (6 entries):** 1, Get of Vantrump's Big Boy Joe; 2, Get of Berol's Superior the Grey; Moeller; 3, Get of Jerry Blodgett; 4, Get of Vantrump's Big Boy Joe, Bee; 6, Get of Tyler's Wasp's Pride, Bee.

**Senior produce of doe (7 entries):** 1, Produce of C. B. Gretel's Sheila, Moeller; 2, Produce of C. B. Princess Cherie, Moeller; 4, Produce of Wonderland Snowball, Blodgett; 5, Produce of Lawn Ridge Belinda, 6, Produce of Lawn Ridge Rose, Bee; 7, Produce of Van D'Elle's Cole-Dora, Bee.

**Junior produce of doe (13 entries):** 1, Produce of Bee-Ridge Benita, Bee; 2, Produce of Bee-Ridge Baba, Bee; 3, Produce of Van D'Elle's Cole-Dora, Bee.

**Senior and grand champion:** Cedarbrook Alice.

**Junior champion:** Columbine Cherie's Renee.

**Governor's Trophy (best 8 head):** Moeller.

**Nubians**

**Doe 5 and over (6 entries):** 1, Germont's Neva, Dailey; 2, Germont's Judy, Dailey; 3, Valley Park Hills Salome, Bommer; 4, Tew's Kansas Venus, Proverb; 5, Silver Bell Carman, Wells; 6, Silver Bell Selina, Wells.

**Doe 3 and under 5 (14 entries):** 1, Germont's Kitty Bell, Dailey; 2, Germont's Toot, Dailey; 3, Bakri Amber, Stuart; 4, Valley Park Hills Brutus Baba, Bommer; 5, Valley Park Hills Brutus Mel, Bommer; 6, Valley Park Hills Brutus Super, Bommer; 7, Valley Park Hills Brutus Arlene, Bommer; 8, Valley Park Hills Brutus Clane, Bommer.

**Doe 2 and under 3 (12 entries):** 1, Valley Park Hills Annetta, Bommer; 2, Loma Alto Red Coat, Stuart; 3, Silver Bell Sabra, Wells; 4, Germont's Patty, Dailey; 5, Katrein's Sue, Stuart; 6, Silver Bell Emma, Wells; 7, Valley Park Hills Roberta, Bommer; 8, Germont's Velvet, Dailey.

**Doe 1 and under 2, milking (3 entries):** 1, Loma Alto Berrie, Stuart; 2, Germont's Satin, Dailey; 3, Germont's Silk, Dailey.

**Doe 1 and under 2, not milking (12 entries):** 1, Silver Bell Rose, Wells; 2, Silver Bell Joan, Wells; 3, Valley Park Hills Caramel, Bommer; 4, Mountainbrook Vanitie, Stuart; 5, Valley Park Hills Joan, Bommer; 6, Silver Bell Joze, Wells; 7, Germont's Petite, Dailey; 8, Germont's Starette, Dailey.

**Doe 8 months and under 1 year (11 entries):** 1, Mountainbrook Twyla, Stuart; 2, Satira, Bommer; 3, Mimi, Bommer; 4, Germont's Roanite, Dailey; 5, Serena, Bommer; 6, Silver Bell Audena, Wells; 7, Soap, Blodgett; 8, Evangeline, Bommer.

**Doe under 5 months (14 entries):** 1, Pippin's Countess Taffney, Stuart; 2, Pippin's Countess Mireya, Stuart; 3, Silver Bell Dot, Wells; 4, Germont's Dianna, Dailey; 5, Germont's Goldie, Dailey; 6, Silver Bell Loueda, Wells; 7, Germont's Wilhelmina, Dailey; 8, Silver Bell Spot, Wells.

**Mother and daughter (12 entries):** 1, Bakri Amber and Katrein's Sue, Stuart; 2, Germont's Kitty Bell and Germont's Velvet, Dailey; 3, Germont's Toot, Dailey; 4, V. P. Hills Salome and V. P. Brutus Super, Bommer; 5, Germont's Judy and Germont's Starette, Dailey; 6, V. P. Hills Brutus Roberta and V. P. Hills Brutus Heide, Bommer; 7, V. P. Hills Brutus Diane and V. P. Hills Brutus Carmel, Bommer; 8, Bakri Nicolae and Pippin's Countess Mireya, Stuart.

**Herd (9 entries):** 1, Germont's Neva, Germont's Starette and Germont's Dianna, Dailey; 2, Germont's Kittybell, Germont's Roanite and Germont's Roanite, Dailey; 3, Germont's Toot, Germont's Petite and Germont's Goldie, Dailey; 4, Bakri Amber, Mt. Brook Vanitie and Mt. Brook Twyla, Stuart; 5, V. P. Hill Brutus Annetta, V. P. Hill Joan and V. P. Hill Mimi, Bommer.

**Get of sire (9 entries):** 1, Get of King Midas, Dailey; 2, Get of Budlett's Brutus, Bommer; 3, Get of King Midas, Dailey; 4, Get of Lazarus, Wells; 5, Get of King Midas, Dailey; 6, Get of Valley Park Hills Babson, Stuart; 7, Get of Silver Bell Febo, Wells; 8, Get of Germont's William, Dailey.

**Senior and grand champion:** Germont's Neva.

**Junior champion:** Mountain Brook Twyla.

**Governor's trophy (best 8 head):** Dailey.

**French Alpines**

**Doe 5 and over (3 entries):** 1, Oh Mah's Conchita, Warner; 2, Illini Marquette's

Juno, Caswell; 3, Illini Victor Juno, Clack.

**Doe 3 and under 5 (6 entries):** 1, 13 Acre Cherry Caswell; 2, 13 Acre Sandra, Caswell; 4, Two Acre Blaise, Clack; 5, 13 Acre Deborah, Caswell; 6, 13 Acre Cousine, Caswell; 7, 13 Acre Darlene, Burke; 8, Martin of Ridgeway Acres, Bernlohr.

**Doe 2 and under 3 (7 entries):** 1, Lincoln's Ann, Warner; 2, 13 Acre Lorene, Caswell; 3, 13 Acre Deana, Caswell.

**Doe 1 and under 2, milking (2 entries):** 1, 13 Acre Normagene, Caswell; 2, 13 Acre Imogene, Caswell.

**Doe 1 and under 2, not milking (9 entries):** 1, 13 Acre Angelina, Caswell; 2, Lincoln's Juno, Warner; 3, 13 Acre Chatterbox, Caswell; 4, Two Acre Ann, Clack; 5, Glosser's Rose Marie, Bernlohr; 6, 13 Acre Charm, Caswell; 7, 13 Acre Doreen, Caswell; 8, Anna Bell, Bernlohr.

**Doe 8 months and under 1 year (6 entries):** 1, LaSulae Cara's Hila, Warner; 2, Lincoln's Cindy, Warner; 3, 13 Acre Cheryl, Caswell; 4, 13 Acre Micki, Caswell; 5, 13 Acre Vicki, Caswell; 6, 13 Acre Celeste, Caswell.

**Doe under 8 months (8 entries):** 1, 13 Acre Norene, Caswell; 2, 13 Acre Serene, Caswell; 3, 13 Acre Margaret Ann, Caswell; 4, Lincoln's Mini Warner, 5, 13 Acre Supreme Girl, Caswell; 6, Two Acre Cornelia, Clack; 7, Lincoln's Nada, Warner; 8, Lincoln's Mina, Warner.

**Mother and daughter (11 entries):** 1, Oh Ma Caswell and Lincoln Ann, Warner; 2, 13 Acre Normagene and 13 Acre Dardennella, Caswell; 3, Two Acre Blaise and Two Acre Carol, Clack; 4, Lincoln's Mary and Lincoln's Juno, Warner; 5, 13 Acre Lorene and 13 Acre Norene, Caswell; 6, 13 Acre Sandra and 13 Acre Chatterbox, Caswell; 7, 13 Acre Cousine and 13 Acre Cheryl, Caswell; 8, 13 Acre Deborah and 13 Acre Cheryl, Caswell.

**Herd (15 entries):** 1, Lincoln's Ann, Lincoln's Juno and LaSulae Caro Hila, Warner; 2, 13 Acre Cheryl, 13 Acre Chatterbox and 13 Acre Serene, Caswell; 4, 13 Acre Sandra, 13 Acre Charm and 13 Acre Cheryl, Caswell; 5, 13 Acre Dardennell, 13 Acre Angelina and 13 Acre Norene, Caswell; 6, 2 Acre Blaise, 2 Acre Ann and 2 Acre Cornelia, Clack.

**Get of sire (5 entries):** 1, Get of 13 Acre Admiral, Caswell; 2, Get of Lincoln Del Norte, Warner; 3, Get of 13 Acre Admiral's Ambassador, Caswell; 4, Get of Illini Victor Lad, Clack; 5, Get of 13 Acre Victor, Warner.

**Senior produce of doe (4 entries):** 1, Produce of Oh Ma Conchita, Warner; 2, Produce of 13 Acre Lila, Caswell; 3, Produce of 13 Acre Diana, Caswell; 4, Produce of Dardennella, Caswell.

**Junior produce of doe (7 entries):** 1, Produce of 13 Acre Sandra, Caswell; 2, Produce of Lincoln's Mary, Warner; 3, Produce of 13 Acre Cousine, Caswell; 4, Produce of 13 Acre Sandra, Caswell; 5, Produce of 13 Acre Deborah, Clack; 6, Produce of Illini Victor Juno, Caswell; 7, Produce of 2 Acre Sarah, Warner.

**Senior and grand champion:** Lincoln's Ann.

**Junior champion:** 13 Acre Angelina.

**Governor's trophy (best 8 head):** Caswell.

**Milking Contest**  
Milk produced Monday through Thursday. Weight given is total production during this period.

**Nubians (15 entries)**

1, Valley Park Arlene, 33.6 lbs., Bommer; 2, Kitty Bell, 29.2 lbs., Dailey; 3, Toots, 28.8 lbs., Dailey; 4, Valley Park Muriel, 27.1 lbs., Bommer; 5, Silver Bell Eme, 25.4 lbs., Wells.

**Toggenburgs (12 entries)**  
1, Turner's Alice, 33.9 lbs., Turner; 2, Lam Rosana, 32.9 lbs., Bernlohr; 3, Bernice De Clare, 26.1 lbs., Bernlohr; 4, Turner's Sunshine, 25.1 lbs., Turner; 5, Turner's Estelle, 24.5 lbs., Turner.

**Saanens (12 entries)**  
1, Cedarbrook's Alice, 39.5 lbs., Blodgett; 2, Columbine Magnolia, 36.4 lbs., Moeller; 3, Columbine Dina, 34.9 lbs., Moeller.

**French Alpines (7 entries)**

1, Lincoln's Ann, 34.2 lbs., Warner; 2, Lincoln's Mary, 31.4 lbs., Warner; 3, 13 Acre Normagene, 30 lbs., Caswell; 4, Illini Victor Juno, 26 lbs., Caswell; 5, 13 Acre Sandra, 24.1 lbs., Caswell.

**Governor's trophy (doe producing most milk in contest):** Cedarbrook's Alice.—Report by Mrs. Helen Wells sec. Illinois Milk Goat Breeders Assn., Springfield, Ill.

**POULTRY RAISING WITH GOAT MILK DISCUSSED BY CLINTON-LYCOMING ASSN.**

Troy Hawkins, vice-pres. of "Hawkins Millions Dollar Hen," spoke to the Sept. 9 meeting of the Clinton-Lycoming Goat Assn., held in the office of Harers Hatchery.

## ASL BANARAT

WITH WARFARIN

PROTECTS YOUR SUPPLIES

The latest scientific rat and mice

killer developed

ECONOMICAL EFFECTIVE

RID YOUR PLACE OF RATS IN 14 DAYS

HALF POUND can be enough to take care of the average size rat colony. Costs less than the damage done by 1 rat in 1 year.

BANARAT is guaranteed money back to anyone who uses BANARAT as directed and who does not agree with the government official who said that "Warfarin more easily fulfills the requirements of an ideal rat poison than any other available rodenticide."

Order a can today!

1 lb. can enough for 10 lbs. finished bait

ONLY \$3 POSTPAID

## Multiflora Rose Hedge

"The Living Fence"

Plant the fence that will maintain itself in a few years, and add beauty to your farm or acreage.

You may order from this ad at these prices, prepaid. No COD's PLEASE.

Shipped in time for planting this fall  
Jumbo-Estate Grade; 2 yr. plants, 10-24" specially grown for immediate hedging effect; 25-\$4; 100-\$11; 250-\$20; 300 and over-\$7 per 100.

Town and Country Grade; 1 yr. 12" to 15" recommended for general farm and residential screens and fencing; 25-\$2.75; 100-\$6.50; 250-\$12.50; 300 and over-\$4.50 per 100.

Standard Grade; 1 yr. 12-15" plants slightly smaller, but well established for utility purposes, fencing, contour planting and wild life covering; 25-\$2; 100-\$4; 250-\$7.50; 300 and over-\$2.75 per 100.

Send for descriptive leaflet

## YOUR BUCK CAN SMELL LIKE FLOWERS

Eliminate and control the buck odor during the breeding season.

Odorout does it quickly and completely—see the report of tests of this product in Dairy Goat Journal, for May, 1948. Occasional spraying of the buck and his premises does the job.

The caretaker who finds the buck odor ingrained on his hands or clothing will find a few drops of Odorout will remove the stubborn and objectionable odor.

Pint, Postpaid—\$2.25

Send for No. 91 Catalog of Goat Supplies

AMERICAN SUPPLY HOUSE

Authorized Nursery Agent

311 Benton St., Columbia, Mo.

## PET TATTOO OUTFIT




Here's the right outfit for Tattooing GOATS

Includes new improved sure-grip tongs, interchangeable dies (1/4" or 3/8") and special ink... \$4.00 and up according to number of letters or figures wanted... Special dies made to order.

WESTON MANUFACTURING AND SUPPLY CO.  
1961 Speer Blvd. Denver, Colo.

**Dr. DAVID ROBERTS**  
Brings You a Prescription •  
for Every Curable Ailment

... that your goats are subject to. Write for FREE advice and fact-packed bulletins on Dr. Roberts time-tested, specially prepared prescriptions to help you keep your herds healthy and profitable.



**Dr. DAVID ROBERTS VETERINARY CO.**  
BOX 297-J • WAUKESHA, WISCONSIN

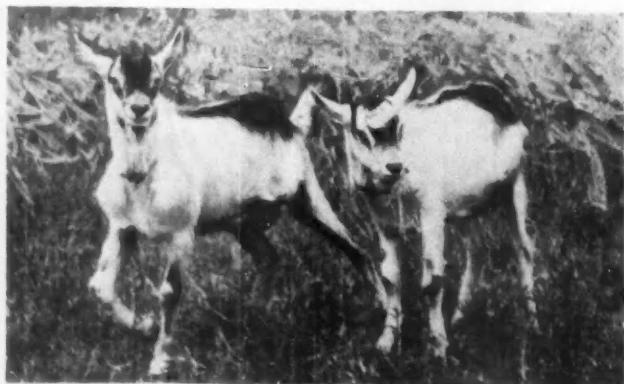
**GOAT TETHER \$1:** Swivel ring top. Goat or dog can't get tangled or pull out. Holds in soft or hard ground. Angle stake and flush disk holds securely. Light weight, rust resisting. Ideal where local laws forbid loose-running dogs. Price \$1, with 16 ft. swivel chain, \$2.00, postpaid. Send for FREE catalog. **WARNER'S PROD. CO.,** Dept. GB, Baldwinville, N. Y.

**Horns Can't Grow** after using **TOMELLE PASTE** on KIDS. Or RAMS as soon as the horn button can be felt; on CALVES up to 2 months old. Easy and safe treatment. One application enough. No bleeding or scars. Keeps indefinitely. Bottle sufficient for 50 head, \$1.00, prepaid. Guaranteed. At dealers or direct from **TOMELLE CO.,** Dept. D, Calico Rock, Ark.

**FRALPINA**  
stands for  
**French Alpines of fine breeding**  
Continuous AR testing—Star buck herd stress  
**FRALPINE DAIRY GOAT RANCH**  
Rt. 11 Box 124 San Antonio, Tex.

**Wilton French Alpines**  
Where production is paramount  
A few of the nicest doelings you ever saw; from 7 to 8 qt. stock, at \$40 and \$50 if shipped soon as possible.  
**DR. CHARLES HOEFLE, Wilton, Conn.**

## DLASK'S French Alpine Purebred Stock



These March bucklings from 8 and 9 qt. milking families for sale. The last two sons of DLASK'S MICKEY BOY; one out of Dlask's Senga MacAlpine A90617, the other out of Yanna Maura MacAlpine A96952.

**RANCHO-MERRY-O**

111 Ely Ave., S. W.

Cedar Rapids, Iowa

Salladasburg, Pa., explaining how goats and poultry worked together.

Mr. Hawkins suggested added profit for goatkeeping by utilizing goat milk for raising broilers, and that raised in this manner the broilers are more tender and grow more rapidly—more meat for each pound of feed.—Report by Lou N. Carothers, sec., Linden, Pa.

### WARNER REELECTED PRESIDENT OF ILLINOIS MILK GOAT BREEDERS ASSN.

For the third consecutive term O. I. Warner was re-elected president of the Illinois Milk Goat Breeders Assn. at the annual election held Aug. 15, during fair week. Other officers elected are: C. Caswell, vice-pres.; Herbert Blodgett, second vice-pres.; Mrs. Helen Wells, sec.-treas.; W. P. Stuart, director of exhibits; Mrs. Charles C. Clack and L. H. Wells, directors.—Report by Mrs. Charles Clack, Lincoln, Ill.

### AWARDS IN DAIRY GOAT CLASSES AT MISSOURI STATE FAIR

Fifty-two purebred goats were exhibited at the 1950 Missouri State Fair. A feature of the show was the triplet kids exhibited by Dr. I. L. Cornelius. They were not only attractive to the crowds, but brought considerable publicity to the entire exhibit.

Winner of the milking contest for one-day production was V. P. H. Brutus Arlene, with 5.55 lbs. milk. She is owned by Albert Bommer, who thus received the special award given by Dr. A. J. Durant, president of the Missouri Milk Goat Breeders Assn.

**Exhibitors:** Jess Turner, Trenton; Dr. A. J. Durant, Columbia; Dr. J. L. Cornelius, Linton; Albert R. Bommer, Valley Park; H. L. & F. B. Wilson, Independence.

**Judge:** John Norris.  
**Supt.:** Jess Turner.

**Toggenburgs**  
**Doe 3 and over (4 entries):** 1, Turner's Alice, Turner; 2, Turner's Constance, Turner; 3, Donna Marie's Tillie, Cornelius; 4, Durant's Miss Joshua, Durant.

**Doe 2 and under 3 (2 entries):** 1, Turner's Dana, Turner; 2, Yokelawn Crystal Taco, Cornelius.

**Doe 1 and under 2, not milking (2 entries):** 1, Turner's End, Turner; 2, Turner's Evelyn, Turner.

**Doe 1 and under 2, milking (1 entry):** 1, Turner's Estelle, Turner.

**Doe 1 and under 2, milking (1 entry):** 1, Turner's Estelle, Turner.

**Doe kid (4 entries):** 1, Turner's Flower, Turner; 2, Turner's Fina, Turner; 3, Superdution Frostie, Cornelius; 4, Turner's Flicka, Turner.

**Senior and grand champion:** Turner's Alice.

### Junior Champion: Turner's End Nubians

**Doe 3 and over (4 entries):** 1, Valley Park Hills Brutus Meriel, Bommer; 2, Valley Park Hills Brutus Arlene, Bommer; 3, Indemo's Tulone Red, Wilson; 4, Valley Park Hills Brutus Cisne, Bommer.

**Doe 2 and under 3 (4 entries):** 1, Valley Park Hills Annette, Bommer; 2, V. P. H. Marsha, Bommer; 3, Valley Park Hills Brutus Roberta, Bommer; 4, Wilson's Blackbird, Wilson.

**Doe 1 and under 2, not milking (4 entries):** 1, Valley Park Hills Joan, Bommer; 2, Hazel, Wilson; 4, Gracie, Wilson.

**Doe 1 and under 2, milking (1 entry):** 1, Indemo's Beulah, Wilson.

**Doe kid (4 entries):** 1, Indemo Rosie Wilson; 2, Valley Park Hills Esther, Bommer; 3, Valley Park Hills Cecoe, Bommer; 4, Indemo Maggie, Wilson.

**Senior Champion:** V. P. H. Brutus Meriel.  
**Junior and grand champion:** V. P. Hills, Carmel.—Report by Jess Turner, Trenton, Mo.

### GOATS SHOWN AT VIGO CO. (Ind.) FAIR NUMBER 114 HEAD

Goats were shown at the Vigo Co. Fair, Terre Haute, Ind. on Aug. 22-27, with 114 animals being presented by nine exhibitors.—Report by Mrs. Theoline Bee, Greencastle, Ind.

### AWARDS AT ANNUAL SHOW OF KANSAS DAIRY GOAT SOCIETY

The Kansas Dairy Goat Society's thirteenth annual state show was held in conjunction with the Saline Co. Fair at Salina on Aug. 28-Sept. 1. Fifty-five animals were exhibited.

**Exhibitors:** Romer's Sunflower Herd, Admire; Dr. Frank Shaffer, Salina; Mary Shaffer; Eugene Bond; H. Walsley; H. L. Wilson, Independence; Mo. S. E. Croyle; Mr. and Mrs. Harry L. Boyles.

**Judge:** Jess Turner.  
**Supt.:** Dr. Frank Shaffer; asst., Harry L. Boyles.

**Clerk:** Mrs. Cecil D. Smith.

**Nubians**  
**Doe 3 and over (5 entries):** 1, Indemo Tutone Red, Wilson; 2, Samalita Parrot, Boyles; 3, Wilson Zenka, Wilson.

**Doe 2 and under 3 (6 entries):** 1, Betsey of Smoke Hill, Boyles; 2, Indio's Redbud, Wilson; 3, Wilson's Blackbird, Wilson.

**Yearling does (5 entries):** 1, Indemo's Hazel, Wilson; 2, Indemo's Grace, Wilson; 3, Smoky Hill's Beebe, Boyles.

**Doe kids (6 entries):** 1, Indemo Rosalie, Wilson; 2, Indemo Bess, Wilson; 3, Indemo Maggie, Wilson.

**Senior and grand champion:** Indemo Tutone Red.

**Junior champion:** Indemo Rosie.

**Saanens**  
**Doe 2 and under 3 (5 entries):** 1, Westview Marcia, Bond; 2, Hirtenfeld's Pam, Shaffer; 3, Hirtenfeld's Puss, Shaffer.

**Yearling does (5 entries):** 1, Emma Lou, M. Shaffer; 2, Emma Lee, M. Shaffer; 3, Hirtenfeld's Pill, Shaffer.

**Doe kids (5 entries):** 1, Hirtenfeld's Hornv, Croyle; 2, Hirtenfeld's Baby, Shaffer; 3, Brook Hollow Adele, Bond.

**Senior and grand champion:** Westview Marcia.

**Junior champion:** Emma Lou.

**French Alpines**  
**Doe 3 and over (3 entries):** 1, Sunflower Aviatrix Mary Ann, Romer; 2, Sunflower Aviatrix Jean, Romer; 3, Sunflower Amethystine's Rose, Romer.

**Doe 2 and under 3 (1 entry):** 1, Sunflower Winnie Mae, Romer.

**Yearling does (2 entries):** 1, Sunflower Bambi, Romer; 2, Topsy's Joan, Romer.

**Doe kids (1 entry):** 1, Marcia's Barbara, Bond.

**Senior and grand champion:** Sunflower Winnie Mae.

**Junior champion:** Sunflower Bambi.

**Toggenburgs**  
**Doe 3 and over (5 entries):** 1, Patty, Boyles; 2, Bambi's Daughter, Walsley; 3, Albion Olga, Walsley.

**Doe 2 and under 3 (1 entry):** 1, Granddaughter, Walsley.

**Yearling does (1 entry):** 1, Bambi's Great-granddaughter, Walsley.

**Senior and grand champion:** Patty.

**Junior champion:** Bambi's Great-granddaughter.—Report by Mrs. Cecil B. Smith, sec., Sterling, Kans.

### AWARDS IN DAIRY GOAT CLASSES AT EASTERN NEW YORK GOAT CLUB SHOW

The fifth annual show of the Eastern New York Goat Club was held Aug. 6 at



## of GOAT DAIRYING

By FRANK COUTANT

FROM AMATEUR backyard goat owner to commercial goat dairyman, Frank Coutant grew in the dairy goat business. Here he outlines the steps to success, the pitfalls to avoid so that owning dairy goats is a money-making pleasure all along the way. Whether you own one goat or a thousand THE ABC OF GOAT DAIRYING adds to the pleasure and profit of the enterprise.

### —Contents—

1. North America Rediscovers the Dairy Goat.
2. A Hobby that May become a Business
3. What Kind of Goat is Best for You
4. Where to Buy Goats
5. Feeding Arrangements, Stalls, and Other Barn Equipment
6. How to Build a Goat Dairy Barn
7. Feeding for Health and Milk Production
8. Care of the Milking Doe
9. Breeding Up for Better Goats
10. Breeding Suggestions and Care of the Pregnant Doe
11. Bringing Up Husky, Lively Kids
12. Keeping Your Herd Healthy
13. Simple Home Treatments
14. In Conclusion

Price \$1 postpaid

DAIRY GOAT JOURNAL  
Columbia, Mo.

## Food for Thought ... and for Baby

By E. P. HUMMEL, M. D.

DOCTOR HUMMEL makes a splendid presentation of the advantages of goat milk that will appeal to parents as well as to the medical profession. This 6-page folder, which nicely fits a standard 6 1/2 size envelope, tells a story that is impressive and convincing.

The price is low enough to permit wide-spread distribution that should stimulate the milk sales of any goat dairyman, and the sales of stock for the breeder. Half of the last page is left blank for your own advertising—you can have your own ad printed here if you wish (they are sent you flat for your convenience), or we can print your advertisement and fold them at the price schedule below.

No. Copies	Price	Imprinting
1000	\$18.00	\$7.00
500	10.00	6.50
250	6.00	4.50
100	4.00	
25	1.50	3.50

Single copies 10c each. Postage paid.

DAIRY GOAT JOURNAL  
Columbia, Missouri

## Goat Keeping for Amateurs

• By H. S. Holmes Pegler

A hundred pages, and every page crammed with helpful tips and advice! Illustrated, showing many helpful devices to simplify goatkeeping. Here the great English authority, in his last book, summarizes the information of his years of experience. \$1.00 postpaid.

DAIRY GOAT JOURNAL, Columbia, Mo.



the Schaghticoke Fair Grounds, with 77 entries.

Exhibitors: Glenn Eaton, Springfield, Vt.; Edwin Hart, Troy; Helen Kirby, Mechanicville; Stuart Young, Warner, N. H.; Jean Garrison, Cohoes; Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hall, Glens Falls; Clara Nobles, East Greenbush; R. C. Borton, Rotterdam Junction; Myla Freeman, Waterford; Dr. J. C. Merchant, Nassau; Dr. Helen Hoamer, Middle Grove; Joyce Nelson, S. Glens Falls; Frank Kie, Nassau; Donald Lohnes, Melrose; R. W. Waldron, Scotia; Alice Scripture, Lake George; Beryl Sharpe, Castleton; Irene Rannels, Penacook; Charles Dodson, Troy.

Judge: V. Byron Bennett  
Committee: Charles Dodson, Harry Murnane, Mr. and Mrs. John Granan.

French Alpines  
Doe 3 to 6 months (7 entries): 1, Marchere, Kie; 2, Elmcroft Loula, Kirby; 3, Elmcroft Lorraine, Kirby.

Doe 1 year and under 2, not milking (1 entry): 1, Beaupre, Ratchow, Shreve.  
Doe 2 and under 4 (1 entry): 1, Claude Hall Ellen, Young.

Doe 4 and over (1 entry): 1, Femme, Kie.  
Champion: Claude Hall Ellen.

Nubians  
Doe under 3 months (4 entries): 1, Vaivaya Hall; 2, Tussie Muesie, Hall; 3, Nose Gav, Hall.

Doe 3 to 6 months (5 entries): 1, Hart's Pearl, Hart; 2, Mt. Hearth Linette, Hall; 3, Clopatra of French Mt. Scripture.

Doe 6 to 12 months (2 entries): 1, Hart's Curlew, Hart; 2, Hart's Illusion, Hart.

Doe 1 year and under 2, not milking (3 entries): 1, Safi, Freeman; 2, Eliten, Freeman.  
Doe 2 and under 4, not milking (2 entries): 1, Beth, Freeman; 2, Faun Esther of Onondaga, Hart.

Doe 3 to 6 months (4 entries): 1, Carita Mia, Hoamer.  
Champion: Carita Mia.

Saanens  
Buck under 6 months (3 entries): 1, Happy Hill Peter, Nobles; 2, Frost Maid Crystal's Pioneer, Dodson; 3, Silver Spur Saul, Lohnes.

Doe under 3 months (1 entry): 1, Frost Maid Candy's Surprise, Dodson.  
Doe 3 to 6 months (1 entry): 1, Iskoda Farm Heidi, Nobles.

Doe 1 year and under 2, not milking (1 entry): 1, Iskoda Farms Nana, Merchant.

Doe 1 year and under 2, milking (3 entries): 1, Krueger Ridge Lillie, Lohnes; 2, Cornucopia Van Dykes Helena, Lohnes.  
Doe 2 and under 4 (3 entries): 1, Iskoda Farms Wendy, Merchant; 2, Unterwalden Frost Maid Sparkle, Dodson; 3, Unterwalden Crystal of Frost Maid, Dodson.

Doe over 4 (1 entry): 1, Milkyway Valentine's Jessica, Merchant.  
Champion: Milkyway Valentine's Jessica.

Toggenburgs  
Buck under 6 months (2 entries): 1, R. Beauregard, Waldron; 2, Jacques, Waldron.

Doe under 3 months (2 entries): 1, Sky Ranch April, Garrison; 2, Sky Ranch May, Garrison.

Doe 3 to 6 months (6 entries): 1, Claudia of Roads End, Scripture; 2, Colleen of Roads End, Scripture; 3, Sherwood High Boy, Barton.

Doe 6 to 12 months (1 entry): 1, Lassie Joy, Roads End, Lohnes.

Doe 1 year and under 2, not milking (3 entries): 1, Sky Ranch Consuela, Garrison; 2, May Bell of Roads End, Rannels; 3, Jersey Sherwood Princess, Barton.

Doe 1 year and under 2, milking (4 entries): 1, Sky Ranch Champion Lass, Garrison; 2, Sky Ranch Venus, Garrison; 3, Sky Ranch Clover, Garrison.

Doe 2 and under 4 (1 entry): 1, Miss Melody, Waldron; 2, Rondack Nell, Waldron.

Doe 4 and over (4 entries): 1, Sky Ranch Spice, Garrison; 2, Buckeye Anna, Waldron; 3, Bonnie Bell of Roads End, Rannels.  
Champion: Sky Ranch Champion Lass.

Grade Swiss Alpines  
Doe 6 to 12 months (1 entry): 1, Chapel Dabs, Kirby.

Grade Nubians  
Doe under 3 months (1 entry): 1, Feline, Nelson.

Doe 4 to 6 months (6 entries): 1, Ginger, Nelson; 2, Miss Cellany, Hoamer; 3, Zoe, Nelson.

Grade Saanens  
Doe under 3 months (1 entry): 1, Silver Spur Toe, Lohnes.

Doe 1 year and under 2, milking (1 entry): 1, Silver Spur Nana, Lohnes.

Doe 2 and under 4, not milking (1 entry): 1, Krueger Ridge Surprise, Nobles.

Grade Toggenburgs  
Doe 1 year and under 2, not milking (1 entry): 1, R. Lillie, Waldron.

## THE LINCOLN HERD

of French Alpines

Due to the help situation we are forced to sell a few more 1950 doe kids—at reasonable prices.

These kids are from outstanding does and are sired by

### LINCOLN DEL NORTE

First place senior buck at 1949 and 1950 Illinois Kid and Buck Show, also sire of grand champion French Alpine doe at the 1950 Illinois State Fair.

Write or write for full information.

O. I. Warner

Box 53 Lincoln Illinois

## Sans Souci French Alpines

\*M LaMart of Production Herd AR 917, 3678 lbs. milk in 187 days. \*M Pamela Sans Souci AR 770, 3144 lbs. milk in 305 days. \*Philippe de Marcellaise AR 1086, 3046 lbs. milk in 305 days. \*Golden Rule's Clarissa AR 880, 2745 lbs. milk in 305 days. \*Rhea Sans Souci AR 741, 2427 lbs. milk in 7 months 28 days. \*McCl Mary AR 1305, 2623 lbs. milk 305 days first freshening.

Booking order for bucks from these does sired by \*B Dictator Del Norte, a son of \*\*M Yvonne Del Norte, 4552 lbs. milk in 305 days, 3094 lbs. in 165 days. Send for free mating list.

### MEER'S FARM

Rt. 3 Madison 5 Wis.

## The Mille Fleur Herd

French Alpines Exclusively

Breeding for—

1. Constitutional vigor
2. Physical soundness
3. Prolonged lactation with uniform upward trend of production.

Booking orders for 1951 Kids

Dr. W. R. McCuiston

Box 1731 Fort Worth 1 Texas



## HURRICANE ACRES

Nubians

ALICE TRACY

LaHabra California

## Desert Nubians

Tested for health and production

MRS. J. C. LINCOLN  
Scottsdale, Arizona

## Valley Park Hills Nubians



Valley Park Hills Brutus Ciano  
Advanced Registry doe, many times champion

### KIDS Sired BY

## Imported S+ Harling's Hereward

Out of AR daughters of Imported BUD-  
LETT'S BRUTUS N8188, AR 94, many  
with records of 1000 lbs. or more on 305  
day test.

A daughter of BRUTUS won Milk-  
ing Contest at the 1950 Illinois  
State Fair for the second consecutive  
year.

A few does mated to HERWARD for sale  
Rt. 2 Box 343  
Mr. & Mrs. A. R. Bommer Valley Park, Mo.

## Mountainbrook Farm

Breeder of Imported Anglo-Nubians

### WINTER MILKERS

October, November and December  
fresheners. Sires, imported Berkham  
Jenkins; grandsire, imported Theydon  
Victory.

Buck and doe kids from high pro-  
ducing and long lactation dams. Also  
young bucks ready for service.

MRS. MARY E. HACKMAN  
Box 175 Littleton, Pa.  
VISITORS WELCOME—Farm located  
4 miles north of Little on Rt. 501.  
Phone Little 6-7163.

## FLORALEA NUBIANS

All of our 1950 kids have been sold.  
No more stock for sale this year.

MRS. J. FRANKLIN WILSON  
Floralea Goat Farm  
New Canton, Virginia

## SPLENDIDA SAANENS

Mitchell's Herd of Purebred Saanens

### Home of Imported THUNDERSLEY PETROL

Kids for sale by Petrol and Etherley  
Myrus II, and out of AR does.

### BOTH BUCKS AT STUD

THOMAS H. MITCHELL  
Amesland Road Morton, Pa.

## Kiamichi Sky Pilot Saanens

Hay Crop Ruined! Continual rains . . .  
nothing like it ever before in Oklahoma.  
Reducing herd 50%. Our misfortune your  
opportunity to buy finest stock at bar-  
gain prices. Buck old enough for service.

KIAMICHI MOUNTAINS MISSION  
Tallihina Oklahoma

The Club Trophy for the best representa-  
tion was awarded to Irene Runnels.—  
Report by Mrs. John Graham, sec., Schenec-  
tady, N. Y.

## AWARDS IN DAIRY GOAT CLASSES SAN FERNANDO (Cal.) VALLEY FAIR

Exhibitors: Mrs. George Acret, Sun Val-  
ley; Mrs. Ernest Ayers, Pacolma; Calvin  
Barrows, San Fernando; Fred A. Barrows,  
San Fernando; J. Lowell Benier, Harbor  
City; Hans J. Bjornsen, Northridge; H. G.  
Conkling, Torrance; H. A. Foote, Moor-  
park; Arthur Foad, Tarzana; Mary Martin  
Gamble, Reseda; Mrs. Hazel Gleason, Bell-  
flower; Kathleen Henry, San Fernando;  
Vernon A. Hill, Chatsworth; Ted V. Hobby,  
Sepulveda; Ted & Barbara Johnston, Nor-  
walk; Susan Jane Lampe, San Fernando;  
Laurelwood Acres, Chatsworth; Frank B.  
Leavens, Tarzana; Frederick Lee, Sunland;  
George and Grace Mullins, Reseda; Wesley  
Norfeldt, Chatsworth; Ann Seaburg, Can-  
oga Park; C. & E. Straight, Calabasas;  
Robert E. Pierret, Northridge; Hardy H.  
Rothchild, San Fernando; Mrs. Alice Tracy,  
La Habra; Mrs. Rosetta E. Whitworth,  
Rosedale; O. John Lutes.  
Champion: Mrs. Frank Armstrong.  
Committee: Frank B. Leavens, H. W.  
Bjornsen, Mrs. Arthur Lampe, Frank Arm-  
strong, H. A. Foote, Mrs. H. A. Foote,  
Clarence Straight, Mrs. Myrtle Hill, Mrs.  
Don Garman.

### French Alpines

Junior doe kids (5 entries): 1, Becky,  
Von; 2, Cinnamon of Laurelwood Acres,  
Laurelwood; 3, Joyce of Laurelwood Acres,  
Laurelwood; 4, Pied Piper Candace, Bjorn-  
sen; 5, Hanna Lula, Bjornsen.

Senior doe kids (10 entries): 1, Penny,  
Johnston; 2, Miss Hope of Laurelwood  
Acres; 3, Faith of Laurelwood Acres,  
Laurelwood; 4, Nimble of Laurelwood Acres,  
Laurelwood; 5, Theresa of Laurelwood  
Acres, Laurelwood.

Yearling does, not milking (5 entries):  
1, Miss Jackrabbit of Laurelwood Acres,  
Laurelwood; 2, Rosette of Laurelwood  
Acres, Laurelwood; 3, Fiest of Laurelwood  
Acres, Laurelwood; 4, Gretchen's Hanna's  
Mittie, Pierret; 5, Sierra Vista Rose, Von.

Yearling does, milking (5 entries): 1,  
Jeanie of Laurelwood Acres, Laurelwood;  
2, Myrtle II of Laurelwood Acres, Laurel-  
wood; 3, Rosemary of Laurelwood Acres,  
Laurelwood.

Does 2 and under 4 (7 entries): 1,  
Jackie of Laurelwood Acres, Laurelwood;  
2, Butler's Cherie, Leavens; 3, Felita of  
Laurelwood Acres, Laurelwood; 4, Ben  
Fair Camille De Assie, Benier; 5, Fleur de  
Lis Ophelia, Bjornsen.

Does 4 and over (2 entries): 1, Dr. Jen-  
sen's Mamie Rosenfeldt, Laurelwood; 2, Jen-  
sen's Mary Jane, Laurelwood.

Get of sire (2 entries): 1, Get of Roche  
of Silver Pines, Laurelwood; 2, Get of Sun-  
flower Rochne's, Laurelwood.

Produce of dam (1 entry): 1, Produce  
of Rosalie of Laurelwood Acres, Laurel-  
wood.

Junior, bred by exhibitor (4 entries): 1,  
Rosette of Laurelwood Acres, Laurelwood;  
2, Hanna Lula, Bjornsen; 3, Hanna Fifi,  
Bjornsen; 4, Pied Piper Candace, Leavens.

Senior, bred by exhibitor (3 entries): 1,  
Jackie of Laurelwood Acres, Laurelwood;  
2, Felita of Laurelwood Acres, Laurelwood;  
3, Jeanie of Laurelwood Acres, Laurel-  
wood.

Senior champion: Jackie of Laurelwood  
Acres.  
Junior and grand champion: Miss Jack-  
rabbit of Laurelwood Acres.

### Nubians

Junior doe kids (13 entries): 1, Famous  
Queen Mathilde, Straight; 2, Petunia of  
Laurelwood Acres, Laurelwood; 3, Famous  
Queen Martha, Straight; 4, Famous Queen  
III, Straight; 5, Famous Queen Hortense,  
Straight.

Senior doe kids (4 entries): 1, Ruthie  
May of Laurelwood Acres, Laurelwood;  
2, Lily Mae of Laurelwood Acres, Laurel-  
wood; 3, Gloria Mae of Laurelwood Acres,  
Laurelwood.

Yearling does, not milking (20 entries):  
1, Watt's Silver, Barrows; 2, Poinsetta of  
Laurelwood Acres, Laurelwood; 3, Betty  
of Black Diamond Herd, Ayers; 4, A'Rakim  
Kanneta, Hill; 5, Kathleen's Rikki, Henry.

Yearling does, milking (5 entries): 1,  
A'Rakim Mystery Pearl, Hill; 2, Damion's  
Black Cricket, Tracy; 3, Dot-C-Bee of  
Evania, Whitworth; 4, Velvet of Black  
Diamond Herd, Rothchild; 5, Famous  
Queen Geraldine, Straight.

Does 2 and under 4 (12 entries): 1,  
Valle-Pal's Trixie, Hobby; 2, Bakri Lady  
in Red, Whitworth; 3, Valle-Pal's Theo-  
dora, Hobby; 4, Kathleen's Nikki, Henry; 5,  
Rachel of El Rancho Paraiso, Acret.

Does 4 and over (7 entries): 1, Katrein's  
Camille, Laurelwood; 2, Famous Queen  
Elona, Straight; 3, Hurricane Acres Katch-  
ina, Tracy; 4, Bakri Cleopatra, Henry; 5,  
Gracie Anned, Seaburg.

Get of sire (6 entries): 1, Get of Am-  
bassador's Briton, Hobby; 2, Get of Hurri-  
cane Acres Brutus Appolo, Tracy; 3, Get of  
Black Cat Spencer Tracy, Straight; 4, Get  
of Juan of Laurelwood Acres, Laurelwood;  
5, Get of Katrein's Hercules, Laurelwood.

Produce of dam (3 entries): 1, Produce  
of Howdy's Sonya, Hobby; 2, Produce of  
Famous Queen Madeline, Straight; 3, Pro-  
duce of Tiny Mae of Laurelwood Acres,  
Laurelwood.

Junior, bred by exhibitor (5 entries): 1,  
Famous Queen Mathilde, Straight; 2, Poin-  
setta of Laurelwood Acres, Laurelwood; 3,  
Valle-Pal's Narcissus, Hobby; 4, Famous  
Queen Christina, Straight; 5, Rose of Silver  
Gate, Gleason.

Senior, bred by exhibitor (5 entries): 1,  
Pal's Trixie, Hobby; 2, Valle-Pal's Theo-  
dora, Hobby; 4, Famous Queen Isabella,  
Straight; 5, Rachel Rancho of El Paraiso,  
Acret.

Senior champion: A'Rakim Mystery Pearl.  
Junior and grand champion: Famous  
Queen Mathilde.

### Saanens

Junior doe kids (8 entries): 1, Gold  
Crown Queen Ann, Johnston; 2, Laurelwood  
Joan of Silver Pines, Laurelwood; 3, Nord-  
felt's June, Nordfelt; 4, Gold Crown Queen  
Lena, Johnston; 5, Lampe's Jill, Lampe.

Senior doe kids (10 entries): 1, Fred's  
Lula Bell, Barrows; 2, Sunday of Laurelwood  
Acres, Laurelwood; 3, Gold Crown Lady  
Carmen, Johnston; 4, Gold Crown Lady  
Carmela, Johnston; 5, Miss Sunshine of  
Laurelwood Acres, Laurelwood.

Yearling does, not milking (7 entries): 1,  
Miss Sunbeam of Laurelwood Acres, Laurel-  
wood; 2, Greenleaf Cindy, Foote; 3, Sun-  
light of Laurelwood Acres, Laurelwood;  
4, Gold Crown Lady Jean, Johnston; Gold  
Crown Mary Layne, Johnston.

Does 2 and under 4 (6 entries): 1, Gold  
Crown Carol, Johnston; 2, Lurline of Laurel-  
wood Acres, Laurelwood.



## THE BOOK OF THE GOAT

—Eighth Edition—

By H. S. Holmes Pegler

The first edition of this book was the  
first book on goatkeeping in the Eng-  
lish language—this, the EIGHTH edi-  
tion, was completely modernized be-  
fore Mr. Pegler's death during the war  
years, and incorporates three-quarters  
of a century of goatkeeping.

THE BOOK OF THE GOAT is indis-  
pensable to the well-informed goat-  
keeper. Here is not only the lore of  
the industry, the pictures of the early  
animals of the breed, but the practices  
that during the years have proved to  
be the best in goatkeeping.

Its 250 pages and many illustrations,  
with 28 different chapter headings,  
constitute the fundamental data on  
which all other goat literature is large-  
ly based.

Due to the continued paper short-  
age in England the quantity of these  
books available is distinctly limited.  
Mail your order today . . .

Price \$3.50 postpaid

DAIRY GOAT JOURNAL  
Columbia, Mo.



wood, Laurelwood; 3, Gold Crown Elizabeth, Johnston; 4, Gold Crown Carmen, Johnston; 5, Amanda of Laurelwood Acres, Laurelwood.

**Yearling does, milking** (9 entries): 1, Hanna Henny, Bjornsen; 2, Rowell's Lady Easter, Laurelwood; 3, Greenleaf Sue, Foote; 4, Mae Jean's Donna Mae, Mullins; 5, Rowell's Lady Mae, Laurelwood.

**Do 4 and over** (2 entries): 1, Ima's Veta, Foote; 2, Golden Crown Glory's Bell, Johnston.

**Get of sire** (3 entries): 1, Get of Delta Nancy's American Boy, Johnston; 2, Get of Lynwood White Chief, Johnston; 3, Get of Frederick of Laurelwood Acres, Laurelwood.

**Produce of dam** (3 entries): 1, Produce of Golden Crown Betsy Ann, Johnston; 2, Produce of Ima's Veta, Foote; 3, Produce of Sunny of Laurelwood Acres, Laurelwood.

**Junior, bred by exhibitor** (5 entries): 1, Gold Crown Lady Carmella, Johnston; 2, Hanna Helde, Bjornsen; 3, Fred's Snow White Joy, Barrows; 4, Lampe's Jill, Lampe; 5, Fred's (Ellen), Barrows.

**Senior, bred by exhibitor** (5 entries): 1, Gold Crown Lady Bell, Johnston; 2, Ima's Jean, Moore; 3, Mae Jean's Linda Mae, Mullins; 4, Mae Jean's Donna Mae, Mullins; 5, Hanna Henny, Bjornsen.

**Senior and grand champion:** Ima's Veta. **Junior champion:** Hanna Helde.

**Toggenburgs**  
**Junior doe kids** (3 entries): 1, Gold Crown Lady Martha, Johnston; 2, Gold Crown Lady Sylvia, Johnston; 3, Laurelwood Mischief of Silver Pine, Laurelwood.

**Senior doe kids** (3 entries): 1, Gold Crown Lady Baretta, Johnston; 2, Johnston's Supreme Carla, Laurelwood; 3, Gold Crown Lady Ilona, Johnston.

**Yearling does, not milking** (2 entries): 1, Black Cat Claudette Colbert, Johnston; 2, Black Cat Jean Parker, Johnston.

**Yearling does, milking** (2 entries): 1, Gold Crown Lady Pansy, Johnston; 2, Fair Hope Artika, Johnston.

**Do 2 and under 4** (2 entries): 1, Black Cat Margaret O'Brien, Johnston; 2, F.H. Sanrhona, Johnston.

**Do 4 and over** (2 entries): 1, Fair Hope Gloria Baretta, Johnston; 2, Ackerson's Martha, Johnston.

**Get of sire** (1 entry): 1, Get of Fontana Pansy's Maak, Johnston.

**Junior, bred by exhibitor** (1 entry): 1, Gold Crown Lady Ilona, Johnston.

**Senior, bred by exhibitor** (1 entry): 1, Gold Crown Lady Pansy, Johnston.

**Senior and grand champion:** Black Cat Margaret O'Brien.

**Junior champion:** Black Cat Claudette Colbert.—Report by Mrs. Arthur D. Lampe, publicity chairman, San Fernando, Calif.

**AMGRA ELECTS NEW OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS FOR 1951**

The mail ballots of the American Milk Goats Record Assn. resulted in the election of the following officers for the coming year: Mary L. Farley, pres.; Fred Knopp, vice-pres.; Mrs. I. E. Ettien, vice-pres.; Robert Campbell, Mrs. Ruth Peckham, Mrs. Sara Czapke, Mr. L. Harris, C. Eugene Walsen, Dr. Stanley G. Bandeen, Allan L. Rogers, Fred Klefer, Charles R. Tullos, A. R. Bommer, Dr. A. J. Durant, J. O. Sledge, Theron C. Atkinson, Irs D. Peel, and Sylvia Sikes, directors.

**AWARDS IN DAIRY GOAT CLASSES AT MULTNOMAH CO. (OREG.) FAIR**

**Exhibitors:** Edgar M. Anson, Boring; C. F. Calkins, Portland; R. W. Casebeer, Portland; Irving Hunt, Beaver Creek; Mrs. L. Kennedy, Portland; Mrs. Ester V. Oman, Oregon City; Glen Oman, Beaver Creek; Everett A. Wells, Beaver Creek; James Herrell, Portland; Mrs. Anna Sandman, Portland.

**H Exhibitors:** Bob Armstrong, Billy Ford, James Herrell.

**Judge:** Peter J. Hillesland.

**Saanens**  
**Do 4 and over** (4 entries): 1, Okch Bessie, Sandman; 2, Nevada Saanen's Duchess, Wells; 3, Okch Elizabeth, Sandman.

**Do 3 and under 4** (2 entries): 1, Okch Bridie, Sandman; 2, Okch Minnie, Sandman.

**Do 2 and under 3** (3 entries): 1, El Evelo ChoCho, Wells; 2, El Evelo Cameo, Wells; 3, Okch Minto, Sandman.

**Do 1 and under 2** (5 entries): 1, Okch Jennie, Sandman; 2, Okch Beverly Girl, Sandman; 3, El Evelo Trudell, Wells; 4, Charl-Vern's Duchess, Calkins.

**Do 1 and under 2, not milking** (6 entries): 1, El Evelo Dawn, Wells; 2, El Evelo Paula, Wells; 3, Charl-Vern's Cora, Calkins; 4, Charl-Vern's Jora, Calkins; 5, Okch Bertha H. Sandman; 6, Okch Janice H. Sandman.

**Do 2 and over** (6 entries) (5 entries): 1, El

Evelo Corlie, Wells; 2, Okch Nancy, Sandman; 3, Okch Fancy, Sandman; 4, El Evelo Charity, Wells.

**Do 2 and over 6 months, under 1 year** (6 entries): 1, Scovellale, Anson; 2, Cienega Powder Puff, Anson; 3, Cienega Brenda, Anson; 4, Okch Mattie, Sandman; 5, Okch Maggie, Sandman; 6, El Evelo Jewel, Wells.

**Produce of dam** (5 entries): 1, Produce of Chionita, Wells; 2, Produce of Blingham's White Cloud, Calkins; 3, Nevada Saanen's Cloverbloom, Wells; 4, Okch Julia, Sandman; 5, Okch Rebecca, Sandman.

**Get of sire** (8 entries): 1, Get of Chief Glenbarn II, Sandman; 2, Get of Fellow of Snowcap, Wells; 3, Get of Cienega Cabrita's Dierkh Foo, Wells; 4, Get of Irondale Dixie Breeze, Wells.

**Junior champion:** Cienega Lucky's Snowflake.

**Senior and grand champion:** Okch Bessie. **Toggenburgs**

**Do 4 and over** (8 entries): 1, Donna Edelweis, Casebeer; 2, Dorinda of Mountain Vale, Casebeer; 3, Lena of Play Fair, Wells; 4, Folly's Joy of Play Fair, Wells.

**Do 3 and under 4** (4 entries): 1, Mountain Vale Dollinda's Jeannie, Casebeer; 2, Gloria of Play Fair, Oman; 3, Sue Ellen of Play Fair, Oman; 4, Oregon View Christine, Wells.

**Do 2 and under 3** (5 entries): 1, Mountain Vale Donna's Daria, Casebeer; 2, Mountain Vale Priscilla, Casebeer; 3, El Evelo Twila, Wells; 4, Toy Toy of Play Fair, Oman.

**Do 1 and under 2, not milking** (6 entries): 1, El Evelo Yolanda, Wells; 2, Cora Lea of Play Fair, Oman; 3, El Evelo Varenka, Wells; 4, Mountain Vale Donna's Pamela, Casebeer; 5, Daa-Dee of Play Fair, Oman; 6, Marcia of Play Fair, Kennedy.

**Do 2 and over 6 months** (7 entries): 1, Felicia of Play Fair, Oman; 2, Melba of Play Fair, Kennedy; 3, Angela of Play Fair, Oman; 4, El Evelo Louise, Wells; 5, Mountain Vale Celia, Casebeer; 6, El Evelo Flash, R. Oman.

**Do 2 and over 6 months, under 1 year** (2 entries): 1, Mountain Vale Laurel, Casebeer; 2, Mountain Vale Dora, Casebeer.

**Produce of doe** (8 entries): 1, Produce of Illahoe Dolores, Casebeer; 2, Produce of Illahoe Dolores, Casebeer; 3, Produce of Yodela of Play Fair, Wells; 4, Produce of Gloria of Play Fair, Oman; 5, Produce of Tiddewinks of Play Fair, Oman; 6, Produce of Lena of Play Fair, Wells.

**Get of sire** (6 entries): 1, Get of Sunshine Fink's Edelweis, Casebeer; 2, Get of Mountain Vale Prince Dolor, Casebeer; 3, Get of Bolivar Una Derbe, Oman; 4, Get of Valley View Mark of Fleetfoot, Oman; 5, Get of Bolivar Una Derbe, Wells.

**Junior champion:** El Evelo Yolanda.

**Senior and grand champion:** Donna Edelweis.

**Nubians**  
**Do 4 and over** (5 entries): 1, Mountain Vale Bonita's Twilight, Casebeer; 2, Mountain Vale Clarissa Ann, Casebeer; 3, Tina Easter, Oman; 4, Iola Mae of Play Fair, G. Oman.

**Do 3 and under** (5 entries): 1, Mountain Vale Princess Elizabeth, Casebeer; 2, Mountain Vale Bonnie Jean, Casebeer; 3, Oregon View Nina Mae, Oman.

**Do 2 and under** (3 entries): 1, Mountain Vale Bonnie Black Beauty, Casebeer; 2, Treasure of Play Fair, Oman; 3, Mountain Vale Eloisa, Casebeer.

**Do 1 and under 2, not milking** (4 entries): 1, Mountain Vale Princess Alice, Casebeer; 2, Mountain Vale Princess Marie, Casebeer.

**Do 2 and over 6 months** (11 entries): 1, Mountain Vale Laluz, Casebeer; 2, Ona Rae of Play Fair, Oman; 3, Amber of Play Fair, Oman; 4, Mountain Vale Florinita, Casebeer; 5, Black Charm of Play Fair, Oman.

**Do 2 and over 6 months, under 1 year** (5 entries): 1, Mountain Vale Clarissa Anita, Casebeer; 2, Mountain Vale Iola, Casebeer; 3, Donna Rena Del Ranchita, G. Oman; 4, P.I.L.E. Show Girl, Oman.

**Produce of doe** (7 entries): 1, Produce of Alice Clarissa of Illahoe, Casebeer; 2, Produce of Mountain Vale Princess Elizabeth, Casebeer; 3, Produce of Tina Easter, Oman.

**Get of sire** (6 entries): 1, Get of Mel's Don Ricardo, Casebeer; 2, Get of Valley Park Trilla Brutus Elmo, Oman; 3, Get of Mel's Don Ricardo, Casebeer.

**Junior champion:** Mountain Vale Princess Alice.

**Senior and grand champion:** Mountain Vale Bonita's Twilight.

**French Alpines**  
**Do 4 and over** (3 entries): 1, Mountain Vale Corrine, Casebeer; 2, Mountain Vale Dorene, Casebeer; 3, C.E.L.'s Treasure's Treasy, Wells; 4, Charl-Vern's Buttercup, Hunt; 5, Charl-Vern's Darlene, Calkins; 6, Parrish's Collette, Calkins.

## Columbine Saanens

### OFFER FOR SALE



**COLUMBINE MAGNOLIA'S MELINDA**  
597532, yearling milking prematurely. Her sire is Berol's Superior the Great, her dam, Columbine Sheila's Magnolia 384978, winner of Illinois State Fair Milking Contest, 1949. Her Grandam was Grand Champion 1946-47. Melinda is due to freshen the first time in Feb. 18, 1951.

For more information write—

**MRS. THEO. MOELLER**

Rt. 2 Box 33 Springfield, Ill.  
Telephone 2-7032

## Lactation Saanens

—Offering—

### ★ ★ B Dona's Lad of Wasatch

3-year-old Advance Registry sire, with 4 AR daughters and more to go on test next year.

Have several AR does, as high as four star, bred for February and March kidding, bred to this buck, as well as yearling does. One '50 doe from \*\*\*M AR doe and above buck.

We must continue to reduce our herd, so here is a chance to get some good stock at prices starting at only \$75.

Our herd cannot be beaten on official production records, and our stock wins at shows. It will pay you to write for new sales list.

**W. L. AUGHENBAUGH**

Box C3 Phone 24 Kenney, Ill.

## Bernina Goat Farm

"Better Saanens"

We would like to count you, too, among our satisfied customers.

**MRS. WERNER GRUTTER**

Rt. 1 Bainbridge New York

### SAANEN BUCKS FOR SALE

Five young bucks from 7- and 8-st. dams; old enough for service. Columbine, Wasatch, Jayhawk breeding. Select individuals, priced for your pocketbook.

**ARTHUR A. ALLEN**

Gordon City, Kans.  
c/o Knith Becker, L.M.P. Star Rt.

## Get Toggenburgs

- for
- BEAUTY
  - PRODUCTION
  - PROFIT

We are proud of our individual records—but we are prouder of our herd average. Yokelawn milk records are certified by the State of New Jersey and the American Milk Goat Record Assn. YOKELAWN TOGGENBURGS have stood the test of time.

Send for circular—it's free

### YOKELAWN

"Home of  
America's Choicest Toggenburgs"  
Wanaque, New Jersey

## SHAGBARK TOGGENBURGS AT STUD

### \*\*B Shagbark Michael AR

(Has sired 4 AR does and many top show winners)

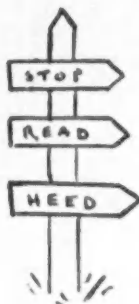
### \*B Glenview's Royal Oak

(Son of CH Glenview Peg AR)

FOR SALE: \*B Shagbark Lucifer, yearling proved sire, half-brother to S. Michael, dark brown, hornless, \$60. A few kids and milkers for sale.

ORDER 1951 KIDS NOW

HELEN C. HUNT, owner  
Washington, Conn. Phone 553



# Dairy Goat Husbandry and Disease Control

• By C. E. LEACH

First Edition Now Ready

Doctor Leach, publisher of Dairy Goat Journal, and a veteran of more than 35 years of goatkeeping, has been assisted by Dr. Carl Hulén, Deputy State Veterinarian of Missouri, and by Dr. Arthur A. Case, Director of the Veterinary Clinic of the University of Missouri's school of Veterinary Medicine, in preparing this book.

Here for the first time, is a book that not only gives the fundamentals of dairy goat husbandry, but goes into the problems of the care and treatment of the goat in times of ill-health—and, even more importantly, how to avoid disease and sickness in the herd.

DAIRY GOAT HUSBANDRY AND DISEASE CONTROL is a book of 164 pages, highly illustrated to make every point clear and useful. Bound in buckram. It is written in non-technical language for the layman, fully indexed and cross-indexed to make it a useful ready reference.

Price \$3.50 postpaid

(Missouri residents add 2% sales tax.)

(All orders received before Nov. 15 will be autographed by the author if desired.)

Doe 3 and under (4 entries): 1, Mountain Vale Bernadette, Casebeer; 2, Charl-Vern's Fawn, Calkins; 3, El Evelo Petite, Wells; 4, Mahala Beauty, Anson.

Doe 2 and under 3 (6 entries): 1, Oregon View Norma, Calkins; 2, Oregon View Phyllis, Calkins; 3, El Evelo Collette, Wells; 4, El Evelo Donnette, Wells.

Doe 1 and under 2, not milking (2 entries): 1, Mountain Vale Dorrette, Casebeer; 2, Charl-Vern's Lady Rose Ann, Calkins; 4, El Evelo Pandora, Wells; 5, Mountain Vale Nancette, Casebeer; 6, El Evelo Carman, Wells.

Doe under 6 months (12 entries): 1, Charl-Vern's Ferradue, Calkins; 2, Hunt's Floradene, Hunt; 3, Herrell's Jann, Herrell; 4, Charl-Vern's Golden Girl, Calkins; 5, El Evelo Antoinette, Wells; 6, Herrell's Jill, Herrell.

Doe 6 months, under 1 year (5 entries): 1, Mountain Vale Blanquette, Casebeer; 2, Charl-Vern's Carla, Calkins; 3, El Evelo Tulane, Wells; 4, Charl-Vern's Fauna, Calkins; 5, Mountain Vale Jacqueline, Casebeer.

Produce of doe (8 entries): 1, Produce of Leana of Mountain Vale, Casebeer; 2, Produce of Amica Fawn's Fanny, Calkins; 3, Produce of El Evelo Donna Mae, Wells; 4, Produce of Mahala Birdie, Calkins; 5, Produce of Mountain Vale Bernadette, Casebeer; 6, Produce of Charl-Vern's Jaane, Herrell.

Get of sire (5 entries): 1, Get of Parrish's Pierre, Casebeer; 2, Get of LaSue Chevalier, Calkins; 3, Get of El Evelo Baron, Wells; 4, Get of Carl Del Norte, Calkins; 5, Get of El Evelo Gray Cloud, Wells.

Junior champion: Charl-Vern's Carla.  
Senior and grand champion: Mountain Vale Corrine.

### Swiss Alpines

Doe 4 and over (1 entry): 1, Rancho Derry-O Shylou, Calkins.

Doe 2 and under 3 (3 entries): 1, Charl-Vern's Paulina, Oman; 2, Charl-Vern's Herma, Oman; 3, Charl-Vern's Diedrie, Calkins.

Doe under 6 months (3 entries): 1, Charl-Vern's Sheila, Calkins; 2, Charl-Vern's Prunella, Oman; 3, Charl-Vern's Shasta, Calkins.

Doe 6 months, under 1 year (1 entry): 1, Charl-Vern's Petronella, Calkins.

Produce of doe (2 entries): 1, Produce of Rancho Derry-O Shylou, Oman; 2,

Produce of Rancho Derry-O Shylou, Calkins.

Get of sire (2 entries): 1, Get of Hadley's Hantz Pierre, Oman; 2, Get of Hadley's Hantz Pierre, Calkins.

Junior champion: Charl-Vern's Petronella.

Senior and grand champion: Charl-Vern's Paulina.

4-H Nubian doe kid: 1, Princess April, Ford.

4-H Saanen doe kid: Cienega Rosebudd, Armstrong.

4-H French Alpine milker: 1, Charl-Vern's Janine, Herrell—Report by Alice Johnson Casebeer, Portland, Ore.

## FIRELANDS GOAT BREEDERS ELECT OFFICERS FOR COMING YEAR

The September meeting to the Firelands Milk Goat Breeders Assn. was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Mount, Mansfield, O. Officers for 1951 were elected. They are: Ralph Mount, pres.; Mrs. Clyde Welshon, vice-pres.; Mrs. Kenneth Earl, sec.-treas.; Kenneth Earl, pres.; Lawrence Caplinger, alternate.—Report by Mrs. Kenneth Earl, sec., North Fairfield, Ohio.

## AWARDS IN DAIRY GOAT CLASSES AT BOONE CO. (Mo.) FAIR

Exhibitors: Jess Turner, Trenton; A. J. Durant, Columbia; J. R. Lipscomb, Columbia; James Sappington, Columbia; Joe Crenshaw, Columbia; Wesley Long, Columbia; C. H. Wolfe, Columbia; Harold Terrell, Ashland.

Judge: Leola McBride.

Supt.: James Sappington.

### Toggenburgs

Mature doe (5 entries): 1, Turner's Alice, Turner; 2, Durant's Miss Joshua, Durant; 3, Turner's Constance, Turner; 4, Locust Knoll Anne, Durant; 5, Lipscomb's Tiny Mitt, Lipscomb.

Doe 2 and under 3 (2 entries): 1, Turner's Deborah, Sappington; 2, Turner's Dinah, Turner.

Doe 1 and under 2, milking (1 entry): 1, Turner's Estelle, Turner.

Doe 1 and under 2, not milking (2 entries): 1, Turner's Enid, Turner; 2, Turner's Evelyn, Turner.

Doe 6 months and under 1 year (1 entry): 1, Turner's Flicka, Turner.

Doe under 6 months (6 entries): 1, Turner's Fern, Turner; 2, Ruth, Durant; 3, Susie, Sappington; 4, Turner's Fina, Turner.

Grade doe 3 and over (2 entries): 1, Brownie, Crenshaw; 2, Brown Nan, Crenshaw.

Grade doe, 1 and under 2, milking (1 entry): 1, Browne, Long.

Grade doe, 1 and under 2, not milking (4 entries): 1, Abbie, Sappington; 2, Paty, Sappington; 3, Gray Mist, Long; 4, Brownie, Long.

Grade doe under 6 months (2 entries): 1, White Cap, Crenshaw; 2, Horns, Crenshaw.

### French Alpines

Doe 3 and over (2 entries): 1, Ruby, Wolfe; 2, Spot, Wolfe.

Doe 1 and under 2, milking (1 entry): 1, Ada, Wolfe.

Doe 6 months and under 1 year (2 entries): 1, Henrietta, Wolfe; 2, Avis, Wolfe.

Grade doe, 3 and over (1 entry): 1, Bessie, Long.

### Nubians

Doe under 6 months (1 entry): 1, Red Bud Frosty, Wright.

Grade doe 2 and over (1 entry): Tonto Crenshaw.

Grade doe, 1 and under 2 (3 entries): 1, Velvet, Terrell; 2, Dawn, Terrell; 3, Creamy, Long.

## Sunset Hollow Toggenburgs

### AR Foundation Stock

Fine buck and doe kids for sale.

Sunshine's Rio at stud.

### MRS. A. L. BAILY

Rt. 1 West Chester Pa.

## PEDIGREE BLANKS

Fine, roomy, 4-generation pedigree and description forms. Just what you want for "sales sheets" as well as records. Size 8 1/2 x 11 in. 5c each; 3 for 10c; 10 for 25c; 50 for \$1. Postpaid.

DAIRY GOAT JOURNAL, Columbia, Mo.



# Classified ADS

**Breeders' Rates:** 7c a word for single insertion; 6 consecutive insertions of same ad, ordered in advance, for the price of 5; 12 such insertions at cost of 6. Minimum \$1 an insertion. Count all initials, numbers and abbreviations as words.

**Commercial Rates:** 10c a word, minimum 20 words, same discounts as above.

Copy for classified ads must reach Dairy Goat Journal before the 5th of the month preceding date of publication (April 5 for May issue, and so on). If possible send ads earlier so that you may receive acknowledgments for possible correction before that date.

Ads arriving after closing date appear in next available issue.

**References:** All new advertisers must furnish at least one bank and one business reference—ads will not be published until such references are thoroughly checked (you will save time by submitting written statements from references with your ad order).

Cash in full must accompany order. If you are not certain as to the cost of your ad, write it out and send it to Dairy Goat Journal, and we will bill you for it in advance.

**FOR SALE:** Bred French Alpine does. Clay Wright, Landis, N. C.

## NUBIANS

**FINEST NUBIANS:** Most leading bloodlines—Brutus, Garrochty Pedlar, Wheelbarrow, Oakwood, Creamy, etc. Four bucks at service. Yankee Jeep sires only hornless kids. Does and kids usually for sale. Pictures, information and reservations on request. Buy the best and breed for better. Burnham's Goat Dairy, Box 609, Georgetown, Tex.

**HURRICANE ACRES KRIS N98272,** large, beautiful, 1-year-old, \$75. Also a few of his beautiful daughters. All dams on test. Some have already given enough this lactation to pass AR. Write for pictures and prices. T. H. Loofbourrow, 907 W. 47th St. S., Wichita 15, Kans.

**APEX NUBIANS:** My health forces reduction of foundation does. 2 of Brutus, 2 Chikaming and 1 Oakwood breeding. Two excellent type 1949 spring bucks, six 1950 buck kids. All bucks hornless. Two doe kids. Priced to sell. Write for pictures and prices. H. M. Butler, Lewis, Kans.

**FOUR WINDS NUBIANS,** registered grades and purebreds. Buck at stud. Fees: Purebreds, \$10; grades, \$5. Mr. and Mrs. Madison Sayles, Four Winds Farm, Chestnut Hill Rd., Norwalk, Conn. Phone, Norwalk 6-2098. No shipping.

**CAPE MAY NUBIANS:** Quality stock for sale, purebred, registered. Bucks at stud. Linebred within the following bloodlines: Shirley Rona, Lartius, Jr., Harlow, Horus, Malpas Meridew, Malpas Ambassador, Elizabeth Buch, Calico, N. J.

**MARILEE NUBIANS,** 3 purebred Nubian bucks, 3 to 6 months, from the Chikaming, Lincoln and Budlett's Brutus strain. Will sell or exchange for does of equal value of any pure breed. Laura Sullivan, Rt. 5, Cambridge, O.

**THE ORISKA NUBIANS,** yearlings and nursing does from high producing dams, bred. Eight month buck, linebred son of Schoharie Hills Crispin Beland. All registered. Verman James, Upper Utica St., Oriskany, N. Y.

**GRADE NUBIANS:** Almost 100% Wheelbarrow Hill stock milking does, yearling does, 4 doe kids, all but two naturally hornless. No shipping. Write for details. John Paulding, Box 63, Doylestown, Pa.

**CAMPFIRE** Christy's sturdy superb producers pay dividends. Does, milkers, kids. Reasonable. Herron's Motel, Hazel Creek, Calif.

**REGISTERED NUBIAN** buck. Pride of Erin doe. Tiddlywinks: her doe kid, twin doe kids. All these kids 3 months old. Hattie Ham, New Richmond, Wis.

**REGISTERED DOES** and doelings, sired by Valley Park Hill Brutus Andy, bred to Loma Alto Rex at a give-away price. Hill Ranch, Cove, Ark.

**PLAINVIEW NUBIANS.** Kids sired by son of Imp. Budlett's Brutus AN-3021, pure. Plainview Nubian Goat Dairy, Bareville, Pa.

**REGISTERED SPRING** kids. Sunburst, Chikaming, Jifka lineage. Priced reasonable. E. A. Rush, Elsin, Oreg.

**FOR SALE:** 4 Oakwood Nubian does, hornless buck kid. Mrs. C. E. Padberg, Summersville, Mo.

**FOR SALE:** Purebred Nubian doe kid. Dam, Caddo Alyce, gallon milkers. Ed Weaver, Rt. 4, Taylorville, Ill.

**ONE BRED** brood doe, 1 spring kid. Silver Bell Goatsery, 1508 Homewood, Springfield, Ill.

**CLOSING OUT** my herd: 5 Nubian does milking, 4 doe kids, 1 buck, 2 grade doe kids. Chippewa Herd, Elm Grove, W. Va.

**FOR SALE:** 2 milking Nubian does and 1 doelings, 6 months old. Chris Dahl, Box 14, Great River, N.Y.

## SAANENS

**RIO LINDA** Saanens—bucks and does, sired by linebred son of Rio Linda Dona Marcelina. 3 AR records total 10,299.5 lbs. milk, 415,642 lbs. fat in 3 years. Kids and yearlings. Priced at \$50 and \$65. N. S. Goodridge, Rt. 2, Box 530, Auburn, Calif.

**WASATCH SAANENS.** Doe kids from AR dams. Buck kids for herd sires includes a son and grandsons of our world record doe, Rio Linda Dona Marcelina. Choice guaranteed stock. Glen Daley, Box 52, Grand Junction, Colo.

**JERRYDALE SAANEN HERD** offers some heavy producing does, yearlings and kids, prices reasonable—C. E. McLeese, Rt. 1, Mena, Ark.

**BEE-RIDGE SAANENS,** does all ages. Prices reasonable. Best bloodlines. Two bucks, give away price. Write your needs. Theoline Bee, Rt. 4, Greencastle, Ind.

**STEVENS HERD** offers young bred does and 2 choice sires. Supreme bloodlines. Registered purebreds exclusively. Arthur Stevens, River Road, Beach, Va.

**QUALITY STOCK** available from Echo and Three Oaks foundations. Allan Rogers, Rt. 2, Laurel, Md.

**GOOD GRADE** goats, bred to registered Saanen buck and 1 doe kid 4 months. Joseph Dumire, Rt. 2, Mena, Ark.

**PUREBRED** 16 month old doe; 1 month doe kid. C. D. Andrews, Rt. 1, Deer Park, Wash.

**REGISTERED YEARLINGS** and kids, state fair winners, AR background. \$35, \$50. George Eaton, Rt. 4, Springfield, O.

## TOGGENBURGS

**YEARLINGS** bred to our splendid son of imported Fink. One handsome, hornless star buck from Diamond Pocahontas, AR 1844. Few fine doe kids. Pedigrees and official records on request. Harvey Conditine, Rt. 1, Janesville, Wis.

**FOR FOUNDATION** stock choose the following. Excellent young hornless bucks ready for service. Bred does. All have York-lawn bloodlines, registered, well-grown, short-haired. Reasonably priced. Frances Steyer, Deer Park, Md.

**PUREBRED,** registered bred does, matured bucks, spring doe kids. Chikaming, Buckeye, Mile High bloodlines. Reduced prices. For details write L. M. Larsen, Ohlman, Ill.

**THE BEST TOGGENBURGS** for less. Must sell remainder of herd. Bred yearlings from AR does, a few kids. 1950 champion N. Y. State Fair again. Registered AMGRA. Sky Ranch, Cohoes, N. Y.

**PUREBRED,** registered Toggenburg bucks. One 3 and one 8 months old, short hair, hornless. Will sell or trade for best Toggenburg doe offer. Croy's Creek Goat Farm, Brazil, Ind.

**PUREBRED TOGGENBURGS:** Bred does, yearlings, doe kids, 1 buck kid, 1600 to 2000 lbs. in lactation. \$27.50 up FOB. W. L. and O. L. Snyder, Rt. 1, Grant, Mich.

**PUREBRED** registered Toggenburgs. Much Chikaming breeding. Harry R. Belike, 901 Ridgeway Ave., Rt. 1, Waterloo, Ia.

**TOGGENBURG PICTURE:** Printed in full color on high quality paper. Size 6x9. Suitable for framing. 25c postpaid. Dairy Goat Journal, Columbia, Mo.

**FOR SALE:** Registered Toggenburg fresh this August, milking 4 qts. daily, 4 years old, price \$50. Twin doe kids, \$15 each. M. P. Ladd, Worcester, Vt.

**TEN BRED** Toggenburg does, some registered, all could be; and proved herd sire, \$225; come and get them. Martha Brown, Rt. 1, Ava, Mo.

1950 NOVEMBER 1950						
SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THUR	FRI	SAT
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30		

Remember November 5—the last day for your advertisement to reach Dairy Goat Journal for insertion in the Christmas issue.

## AT STUD

### NUBIANS

**CHANEL** of Scotchman's Folly N.9580. Sire, \*B Chikaming Golden Phoenix N87699; dam, Beverly's Maude N.6693. Purebreds \$10, grades \$5. Sheldon W. McIntosh, Long Hill Rd., Little Falls, N. J.

**STAR BUCK,** Luern's Stanton of Schoharie Hills N.8226, N87575. Plainview Quander N.9995, Fee \$3. Mary Rice, Rt. 1, Folsom, Hammon, N. J.

**OAKWOOD'S TEXACOMO,** good type, large size, flashy roan color, black trim. J. Kelly Wright, Rt. 2, Columbia, Mo.

### SAANENS

**LESTER OF SUNNYSLOPE;** AGS and AMGRA. Sire of record doe Theresa of Irondale 1949. Produces all hornless kids of high milk production. Fee \$15. W. J. Sumlin, 730 Grand Ave. NW, Atlanta, Ga.

**DORN OF NEARWOOD S-10484.** Sire, imported Thundersley Petrol S-9375; Dam, Dawn S-8488 (sire, imported Etherley Myrus S-7664). Dam produced 3433 lbs. first lactation. Walter Tantom, Crosswicks, N. J.

"I am in the market for two purebred, bred does. Can I locate them through Dairy Goat Journal?"—Louis Hegenberg, Lake Co., Ind.

**ROYAL LAD** of Echo Herd S-9307. Stock for sale. E. Barber, Rt. 3, Box 403, Cheshire, Wash.

**FRITZIE OF GARDINER S9956.** Also 2 buck kids for sale. Herman Cohn, Gardiner, Jefferson Co., Wash.

## FRENCH ALPINES

**REGISTERED PUREBRED** French Alpine doe kids and bucks out of 2,000 to 3,000 lb. stock. Thomas H. Kent, 908 N. 40th Ave., Phoenix, Ariz.

**FOR SALE:** Yearling Alpine buck, son of Ihan MacAlpine, \$75. Gertrude W. Hemphill, Star Rt., Glendale, Oreg.

**REGISTERED BUCK,** 7 month old, hornless, reasonable, J. R. Sullivan, 2820 Clear Lake, Springfield, Ill.

# BREEDERS Directory

Breeders listed are those who usually have quality stock to offer for sale. Those indicated \*\*\* also have bucks at stud. Check this list to locate the breeders of your favorite breed—it is your assurance of value when you buy from advertised breeders.

**ARIZONA**  
French Alpine  
\*TOMONA RANCH, Mr. & Mrs. Thomas H. Kent, Jr., 908 N. 40 Ave., Phoenix, Ariz.  
Nubian

HELENE'S HERD, Helen & Charles L. Adams, 3050 E. Ft. Lowell Rd., Tucson, Ariz.  
ARKANSAS

Toggenburg  
SILVER ROCK GOAT FARM, Mr. & Mrs. Lee Pratt, Rt. 4, Harrison, Ark.  
WALNUT LANE GOAT DAIRY, Mr. & Mrs. Orland Ruble, Harrison, Ark.

CALIFORNIA  
French Alpine  
\*LINDER SPRINGS RANCH, Mrs. O. A. Huber, Merriman, Santa Rita, Oroville, Calif.  
COLORADO

French Alpine  
\*HEIDI RANCH, L. H. England, Rt. 54 Box 440, Pueblo, Colo.  
CONNECTICUT

Nubian  
\*FOUR WINDS FARM, Mr. and Mrs. Madison Styles, Rt. 1, Box 394, Chestnut Hill Rd., Norwalk, Conn.

GEORGIA  
Saanen  
\*SUNLIM, W. J. 730 Grand Ave. NW, Atlanta, Ga.

ILLINOIS  
French Alpine  
THE LINCOLN HERD, O. I. Warner, Box 53, Lincoln, Ill.

INDIANA  
Toggenburg  
\*SONOMA LAND, Ellis M. Heminger, South Bend 14, Ind.

KANSAS  
Saanen  
\*JAYHAWK FARM, Dr. C. A. Branch, Rt. 1, Marion, Kans.

MARYLAND  
Nubian  
\*MT. GILEAD FARM, Mr. and Mrs. Robert B. Wooden, Box 317, Rt. 2, Reisterstown, Md.

MASSACHUSETTS  
Toggenburg  
VITAMILK GOAT DAIRY, Ernests & Brown, Prospect Hill Road, Harvard, Mass.

MISSOURI  
Toggenburg  
\*MACK, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph, Rt. 14, Box 1305, Afton, 23, St. Louis Co., Mo.

NEW JERSEY  
Rock Alpine  
\*HICKORY HILL GOAT FARM, Mrs. S. Czapik, Rt. 2, Paterson, N. J.

Toggenburg  
\*BRINDELL GOAT DAIRY, Joseph & Doris Brinster, Bowden Rd., Cedar Grove, N. J.  
\*BLUE HILL FARM, W. M. Shaw, Blue Hill Rd., Rivervale, Westwood RFD, N. J.

NEW YORK  
Saanen  
WYNDOVER FARM, Grace Merrill, Marion James, LaGrangeville, N. Y.  
BERNINA GOAT FARM, Mrs. Werner Grutter, Rt. 1, Bainbridge, N. Y.

OREGON  
Saanen  
\*DAMYANKEE RANCH, Chuck & Jo Taylor, 1816 Highway 199, Grants Pass, Oreg.  
SILENT HILL, Al McCoy, Rt. 1, Box 1842, Sweet Home, Oreg.

PENNSYLVANIA  
Nubian  
\*PLAINVIEW Nubian Goat Dairy, Elam S. Horst, Bareville, Pa.

Saanen  
\*LAPSHEU VICTOR HERD, A. V. Becker, 1, Rt. 72, Manheim, Pa.

Toggenburg  
\*POWELL, MRS. EDWARD, Rt. 1, Cedar Grove Rd., Media, Pa.

TEXAS  
Nubian  
\*HEART O' TEXAS GOAT FARM, Mrs. Grover Dalton, Rt. 1 Box 11, Mullin, Tex.

WEST VIRGINIA  
Toggenburg  
\*KOKENA HERD, Jerry H. Cass, Rt. 2, Box 308, Buckhannon, W. Va.

WISCONSIN  
Saanen  
NORWOOD FARM, Walter C. Stuebe, Clam Lake, Wis.

Toggenburg  
\*CLOVERLEAF GOAT DAIRY, George W. Rouss, Rt. 4, Janesville, Wis.

TOGGENBURGS: Bred does; bucks. World record bloodlines. Ozark Goatsery, Batesville, Ark.

SALE: milking does, doelings, doe kid. Registered. Mrs. Raymond Gotschall, Rt. 5, Carrollton, O.

TX DAIRY GOAT RANCH: Offering purebred Toggenburgs exclusively. Stud bucks. Dr. Wolf, Carthage, Mo.

CLOSING OUT entire herd, all registered stock, bred does and kids. Mrs. C. Luttenberg, Rt. 2, Quincy, Ill.

## SEVERAL BREEDS

4-H KIDS! Each month we have several doe kids of finest breeding, some cross-bred, some purebred, from does mated strictly for our milking herd and hence sires of kids may not be known, although breed is. We reserve such kids for 4-H, FFA and similar boys and girls at reasonable cost. Vitamilk Dairy, Prospect Hill Road, Harvard, Mass.

NUBIAN \*B bucks, Toggenburg buck, bred does and open doelings. Both breeds of Chikaming bloodlines. Would consider Alpines of equal value in exchange. Sacrifice for quick sale. E. P. Hall, Box 216, Columbus, N. C.

HOFFMAN'S CHIEF A101266, outstanding young Alpine buck, cow blanc, hornless, large, Del Norte and Lula Bolla breeding (Bvata). Other bucks, few Saanen and Nubian does, reasonable. Will Hoffman, Rt. 1, Arlington, Tex.

SELLING entire herd of grade milkers and doelings which will be bred soon. \$15 each. Also 3 purebred Saanen bucks. Make an offer. Mrs. Anna Jung, Rt. 1, Ravens, N. Y.

REGISTERED purebred Saanens, Toggenburgs, Nubians. Bucks, does, 1950 kids. Choice stock. Reasonable prices. Louis L. Gakle, Rt. 1, Ontario, Calif.

PROVED SIRES: Alpines, Nubians, Saanen, Toggenburgs. Also yearlings and kids. Choice stock. Gakle's Goat Ranch, Rt. 1, Ontario, Calif.

"I want to buy 50 to 60 good kids at once. Radio station WLS told me I could locate them by looking through the ads in Dairy Goat Journal."—A. Caringella, Cook Co., Ill.

TWO REGISTERED Toggenburg bucks, hornless. Six good grade does of all kinds. Sired by registered stock. Irvin Showalter, Big Spring, Md.

ALPINE BUCK, Burdick stock, cheap. Myrtle Gibbs, Hardy, Ark.

## GOAT BREEDERS SOCIETIES

CENTRAL NEW YORK Dairy Goat Society members offer stock for sale, all breeds. Write for list. Membership \$1.00 per year. Earl Harris, sec., Fabius, N. Y.

SEND FOR Buyer's Guide. Officially scored and tested stock. Kansas Dairy Goat Society, Rt. 6, Wichita 15, Kans.

## WANTED

WANTED: Established goat dairy or location for same. San Francisco Bay region. Good buildings and pasture. Will pay all cash for nice place. Dr. Charles Pentler, 806 Arguello Blvd., San Francisco 18, Calif.

WANTED: All black Nubian buck. Must be hornless. Jay Harvey, Mission Ridge, S. Dak.

## HELP WANTED

MAN to operate well-equipped farm and new goat dairy. Newly built tenant house overlooking Ohio River. Monthly salary for man and additional part-time for wife. Give qualifications and references in first letter. Mr. and Mrs. Frederic Knoop, Rt. 1, Amelia, O.

A \$100-A-MONTH hobby at home! No soliciting, no mail order, no meeting people. Easy enjoyable pastime. Details 25c (refundable). Laura Dickson, 1006-J Elizabeth St., Anderson, S. C.

## GOAT SUPPLIES

NU-IDEA goat collars. Designed especially for goats in three sizes. Heavy Doe tie ring located ahead of buckle end of strap, free and clear of loose strap ends. Finest harness leather, heavy Japan-finish buckle, heavy welded Doe. Also halters. Send postal for information and prices. Jim Dandy Collar Co., Bradford 3, Ill.

GOATS worry? Try Edgill Farms Goat Formula W. No starving, no drenching. Teaspoonful in the feed once each week. \$1 quarter lb.; \$3 lb. Formula M, an organic tonic, puts and keeps them in fine condition and increases milk flow. \$1.25 lb., prepaid. Fred B. Keifer, Marshall, Ill.

STOP test-sucking. Apply harmless, effective No-Test-Suk. Guaranteed. Send \$1 for ounce bottle. Sanditen Co., Inc., 7512 S. Greenwood Ave., Chicago 19, Ill.

BUCK, DOE, halters, \$1.50. Collars, \$1.00. Bleaters, \$1.00. Bailey Mfg. Co., Orrick, Mo.

## POULTRY

POULTRY FARMERS, broiler growers, turkey raisers: Read the new American Poultry Journal for latest ideas and greater profits, 12 months, 50c. Special offer: 4 years, \$1.00. American Poultry Journal, 339 South Clark, Chicago, Ill.

BLUE FRINGE tame peafowls, \$20 pair. Shipped in light crate. Guaranteed to satisfy. Hilland Ranch, Box 78, Cove, Ark.

## DOGS

SHETLAND SHEEP DOGS (Miniature Collies). Puppies reasonable. Personality plus. Nashcrest Kennels, Rt. 100, Katonah, New York.

BRUSSEL (toy) Griffons pups, \$35. Bred matrons. Broni, Wixom, Mich.

## RABBITS

NEW ZEALAND white rabbits. Excellent breeding stock. Ringland Rabbitry, 1726 30th, Des Moines 10, Iowa.

## MISCELLANEOUS LIVESTOCK

HAMSTERS. Breeding age, virgin stock, \$2.50 pair, \$3.50 trio. Complete information. Live delivery guaranteed. Erdman Hamstery, 427 Bliss Ave., Stevens Point, Wis.

SALE OR EXCHANGE for Ozark land. Toggenburg goats, rabbits, pearl guineas, molted Honduras roasters. Mrs. Joe Jan, Belle Plaine, Ia.

## HORSE TRAINING

HOW TO BREAK AND TRAIN HORSES—A book every farmer and horseman should have. It is free; no obligation. Simply address Beary School of Horsemanship, Dept. 729, Pleasant Hill, Ohio.

## BOOKS AND MAGAZINES

BACK COPIES of Dairy Goat Journal: Old issues—some high unto antiquity—are available. Not full files, not necessarily consecutive issues, but just a miscellaneous group, some dating back over 15 years. While they last we offer a miscellaneous package (our selection) of 10 copies for 50c postpaid. Dairy Goat Journal, Columbia, Mo.

## MISCELLANEOUS

TANNING: For prices and information on goat, fox,coon, wolf, etc. We return COD. Write: Small Tanners, Claypool, Ind.

YOUR GOATSKINS, deerskins, (state which) made into finest gloves! C. K. Wood factory, K-D-G, Johnstown, N. Y.





## Abundance On Your Table

AN EPICURE'S DELIGHT in your own kitchen . . . without worry over high food costs, and crammed with the best of nutrition and flavor. That's what the food products from the dairy goat offer you.

Food that adds zest to your meals, that increases the enjoyment and profit from your goats . . . and just for this purpose these four booklets have been prepared.

### GOAT PRODUCTS COOK BOOK

Nearly 100 selected recipes for using goat milk and goat products, including soups, chevon, salads, vegetables, breads, cakes, cookies, pies, desserts, drinks, and miscellaneous recipes. Price 25c postpaid.

### BUTTER FROM GOAT MILK

Owners of but one goat can make butter for the table from occasional spare milk; large owners can always have goat butter, and the dairyman can add to his profit by using surplus milk for butter. No trick to it! It's simple—and this booklet tells how. Price 25c postpaid.

### BUTCHERING, CHEVON and GOAT HIDES

The best piece of meat on any table is flesh from the goat! This booklet, fully illustrated, tells how to butcher, how to cut up the carcass and prepare it for use. Price 25c postpaid.

### HOME CHEESEMAKING

Contains recipes for several different types of easily made goat cheeses. These recipes are especially adapted to small quantity production, such as more goat owners have available in their own kitchen; equally suitable for small scale commercial production. Price 25c postpaid.

### DAIRY GOAT JOURNAL Columbia, Missouri

A practical guide to the selection and management of a small farm



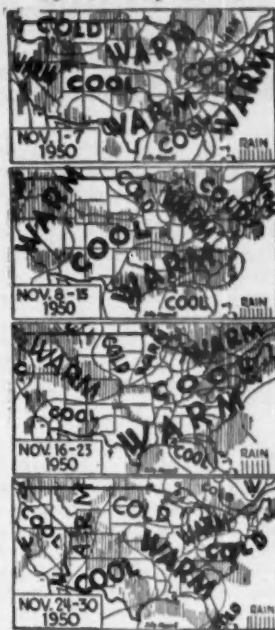
## FIVE ACRES and INDEPENDENCE

• By M. G. Kains  
143 pages—100 illustrations  
Many charts, tables, diagrams  
You will find help in the problem of achieving independence, security and happiness in this remarkable book.  
\$2.50 postpaid

### DAIRY GOAT JOURNAL Columbia, Mo.

## NOVEMBER WEATHER

By Prof. Selby Maxwell



Nov. 1 to 7. Cool wet air covers nearly all the United States from the upper Ohio Valley and Southwest States eastward, except a narrow fringe of warmth along the coast from Virginia north. A small warm dry area covers the Lower Great Lakes area and St. Lawrence Valley. Warm dry and somewhat wet air flows north over East Texas and Louisiana. The upper Great Lakes will be warm and varied to wet. Over the Pacific slope there will be large movements of warm wet air, with heavy snows beginning to fall on the higher ground. Much colder air appears over the western part of the Canadian Great Plains and over Montana.

November 8 to 15.—Warm wet air over Texas and the west Gulf Area increases in force and spreads eastward over most of the Ohio Valley with New England the last to feel the flow. There will be heavy rains and snows in the Great Lakes region and in Canada nearby, and moderate to heavy rains over the southern Appalachian region. Warm wet air continues on the Pacific except over Washington and Oregon. Colder and much drier air covers the Great Plains, with the soil losing moisture in many areas.

November 16 to 23.—Colder and drier air gains force over most of the middle Great Plains area and the northern part of the Ohio Valley, with dry and strong evaporation from North Dakota to Tennessee, and N. Carolina, and heavy rains and snows over the Lower Great Lakes area, the S. Lawrence Valley, New England and the West Gulf, with moderate amounts of rain, but also with areas of dry weather. It will be cool and mostly dry in the southwest. Warm and moderately wet air persists over the northern part of the Rocky Mountain area, with seasonable rains and snows on the higher ground.

November 24 to 30.—Warm air shifts to the Middle Gulf area and flows north over most of the southeast states, the lower Ohio Valley and the middle and Lower Great Lakes. This air will carry much warm dry and sunny weather. Rains and snows will slacken over Canada and the upper Great Lakes area but will not entirely cease. Colder air flows over most of the Great Plains, from N. Dakota to Texas. In many places where this cold air touches on warm air just leaving the area, there will be rain and snow, especially over the higher parts of the Rocky Mountains. The weather over the Pacific slope is somewhat varied, with rain locally in California and Washington, but for the most part dry.



## PORTRAIT OF A MAN

## Raising goats without "Aids to Goatkeeping"

WHEN you try to raise dairy goats without a ready source of information to help you with your everyday problems you, too, are placing yourself behind the eight-ball.

AIDS TO GOATKEEPING is the convenient book that is a constant help—written especially to help in those practical problems you face from time to time. It is written so plainly, concisely and explicitly that you rely on it as a real friend and helper.

Just look at the chapter headings for a hint of the wealth of information it will give you . . .

## Aids to Goatkeeping

Fifth Edition

By Cori A. Leach, editor  
Dairy Goat Journal

### —Contents—

- |                               |                                    |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Foreword                   | 12. Milking                        |
| 2. Pre-Goatkeeping            | 13. Production Records             |
| 3. Suggestions for Purchasing | 14. Care of Milk                   |
| 4. Housing and Equipment      | 15. Ill-Flavored Milk              |
| 5. Care and Management        | 16. Udder Troubles                 |
| 6. Feeding                    | 17. Ailments                       |
| 7. Breeding                   | 18. Parasites                      |
| 8. Care of the Dry Doe        | 19. Dehorning and Other Operations |
| 9. Care of the Freshening Doe | 20. Common Sense in Goatkeeping    |
| 10. Care of Kids              | 21. Goatkeeping Definitions        |
| 11. Care of the Buck          |                                    |

—84 illustrations—

Price \$2 postpaid

Mail this order form today!

Dairy Goat Journal  
Columbia, Mo.

Enclosed is \$2 for which rush

AIDS TO GOATKEEPING.

Name

Address

City

State

## Silver Spring Herd

I AM OFFERING a few choice Alpine and Nubian doe kids, sired by star bucks and out of AR dams.

One Nubian star buck, 14 months old. An opportunity to obtain a herd sire with exceptional bloodlines and AR background.

MRS. JOHN Q. BATCHELDER  
Merrimac, Mass.

Mail Address: Rt. 1, Haverhill, Mass.

## THUNDER HILL GOAT FARM

Stock For Sale

NUBIANS ALPINES SAANENS

ELIZABETH NICHOLDS

Mt. Vision, N. Y.

## GRASSLAKE FARM

Telephone 1087J2  
Kent, Washington

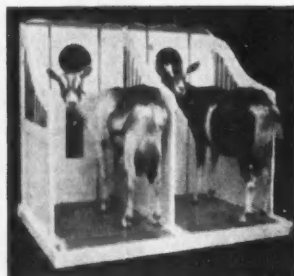
REGISTERED HERD

Toggenburgs - French Alpines - Nubians  
Sires at Stud

## BARNs and BUILDINGs

... for Dairy Goats

By A. L. KLINGBEIL



All the information you need to help you have the most modern, economical buildings for your goats—with sketches, plans and specifications.

Little barns, big barns, medium-sized barns, buck barns, box stalls, tie stalls, shipping crates, milking stands, and all the other bits of construction you may need are shown completely in this 47-page book.

This new edition has new, bigger plates and drawings. It's more helpful than ever!

Price \$1 postpaid

DAIRY GOAT JOURNAL, Columbia, Mo.

# CONCLUSIONS

BY C. E. LEACH

A dairy goat exhibit was added to the Addison County Farm Bureau Farm and Home Field day, Addison Co., Vt. James Sears writes, "It was a success and as many people visited the goat exhibit as any other exhibit. The Farm Bureau agent was greatly surprised at the interest taken by the public."

There are opportunities in most communities for publicizing goats if the local goat people will be on the alert.

### —CONCLUSIONS—

Mrs. Marie Hanke, Whatcom Co., Wash., says she gives her goats 100 milligram vitamin capsules about the time she wants them to come in season. "The last time I gave a goat three of the capsules over a period of six days and she was then ready to breed. I now have does coming fresh at different times of the year. I'm keeping my fingers crossed and hope it will continue to be a successful method."

### —CONCLUSIONS—

A subscriber says we publish more about diseases of goats than do cow publications about diseases of cows which leads people to believe goats are more subject to disease than are cows.

Most owners of cows know how to treat the more common ailments and if they do not they are apt to have a neighbor who can give helpful information. There are books published on diseases of most animals except that of dairy goats. One can usually get the services of a veterinarian on short notice for treating a cow. Many veterinarians hesitate to even answer a call for a sick goat, saying they have had no experience in treating goats.

There is now being published a book on diseases of goats and treatment but we will, of necessity, feel the need to continue publishing articles in Dairy Goat Journal on diseases and treatment for we are constantly expanding and reaching into new fields where the knowledge of dairy goats is limited.

### —CONCLUSIONS—

We received a letter from a man asking questions and says he has not been taking Dairy Goat Journal as the price is to high. He concludes by saying, "Kindly let me here from

you promptly answering all my questions." He did not even send a stamp for reply! Yes, I took time and tried to furnish the information he asked for though it has all been published in Dairy Goat Journal within the year. He asked what is wrong with one of our advertisers as he does not answer his letters. My guess is he sent in a bunch of questions for his own selfish interests without enclosing a stamp for reply.

We believe that advertisers should try to answer all letters but there are cases where the writer may not be entitled to the courtesy of an answer.

The Golden Rule is as good a rule to live by as it ever was, and it ought to be as good as ever, it is so little used.

### —CONCLUSIONS—

In looking over the fair reports there is one thing that always disturbs me. It is those cases where there are only one, two, or three in a class and they are just barely good enough to place and if it was a reasonably large class they might not place at all. These animals are publicized as winners at a certain fair under a certain judge, which is all true enough. The exhibitor is not to blame because others do not exhibit and he is within his rights to boast of his winnings, but it can be a bit misleading to buyers. Of course, the older breeders will probably check to see what this stock won over.

One way out is to classify. I'm not ready to concede that that is yet the solution in the goat industry. Until we raise young men and ladies who are making dairy goats their life work and take thorough courses in our colleges to make them competent to classify I'm still skeptical.

### —CONCLUSIONS—

According to Virgil Burk, extension entomologist of the Missouri University College of Agriculture, the screw worm, a pest attacking open wounds on livestock, is showing up in some of the southern counties of Missouri. Inasmuch as this pest is found in other states, it winters in Texas and Oklahoma and comes north during the summer months, one should be on the alert for them. They travel northward about 50 miles per week and do not

disappear until freezing weather.

Mr. Burk advises the use of Sinear 62 on all open wounds before the worm gets in. The wound will not heal as long as the screw worm is in the wound.

—CONCLUSIONS—

We received a letter from a woman who has been selling goat milk and complains because another in her vicinity has started selling milk. First, I believe in free enterprise. Second, the second person selling milk is more apt to help increase the sales of the first. Another letter from a man says, "We three dairies cannot supply the demand. I wish more dairies would come in."

The more dairies the more goat milk conscious the public becomes.

—CONCLUSIONS—

Henry Marty, Cuyhoga Co., O., in reading a 1945 issue of Dairy Goat Journal wherein he found an article stating that kids can be satisfactorily raised on cow milk, takes issue with the statement, saying, "You claim a sounder body is built by feeding an infant goat milk than by feeding it cow milk. Why does not the same apply to a kid? The cow milk fed kid may grow into something that looks like a goat but may have the weaknesses that a baby would have if fed cow milk."

—CONCLUSIONS—

Guard against high door sills. Though does are agile and can probably jump over the sill and if perchance the udder does not strike against the sill there is still the danger that the udder will flop against a leg as the doe clears the sill and thereby become injured.

—CONCLUSIONS—

"Every man and woman should have a vocation and an avocation—your vocation is the thing you depend upon for your bread and butter and clothes and house rent—your avocation is your plaything, your rest, your recreation, your emergency brake, your psychic governor, your spark arrestor, your electric fuse that takes care of you when there is danger of a short circuit."—Hubbard.

Dairy goats are about as complete an answer for an avocation as can be had.

—CONCLUSIONS—

We have been searching for a method of holding milk from the time of peak production to a time of an inadequate supply. It is reported that an engineering firm in San Francisco has developed equipment whereby milk can be canned "fresh" and kept for a long period of time.

Now comes a wail from California that this will ruin California dairymen because milk can be produced cheaper elsewhere and will be shipped into California. Is not the consumer to have any consideration? The cheaper we can deliver milk to the consumer the healthier will our people be. I believe it to be of national importance to have all foods placed in the hands of consumers at as low a price as possible and still leave producers a fair profit. This does not mean that a producer should be entitled to go into a high cost producing area and expect all other producers to come up to his scale of prices so he can make a profit. May we look at this from a golden rule point of view and try to be fair to both producers and consumers.

—CONCLUSIONS—

If buyers and sellers would devote a bit more time to reach a complete understanding before a deal is consummated, it would save much unpleasantness for the buyer, the seller and for us. We are all too often drawn into the matter because the ad appeared in Dairy Goat Journal. Sometimes an advertiser seems to go just about the limit in boosting his stock. Perhaps more often the advertiser gets the results from his stock that he claims, but in the hands of another the results are not so satisfactory. On the other hand it seems the buyer is a "bargain hunter" and if the animal does not come up to his wishes, he is dissatisfied.

Take time to write an extra letter or two and have a complete understanding of what each one expects and is willing to do. We have a letter complaining because a goat was shipped air express and the express was more than the price of the goat. There should have been an understanding as to how the animal was to be shipped. The buyer could have gotten the approximate cost of air express in advance if he had been in doubt. When a buyer gets a transportation jolt of more than the cost of the goat, he is not likely to be too happy with the animal, even should it be all that was claimed for it.

"Readers will believe advertisements in proportion to their belief in the integrity of the medium in which it appears."—Charles Zadok.

We are jealous of our reputation as a reliable source of buying and selling and for the reputation of Dairy Goat Journal if for no other reason we beg of you to have this thorough understanding before closing a deal.

## REGISTER AND TEST YOUR GOATS

—in—

### The American Milk Goat Record Association

Whose certificates are based on authentic records dating back to original importations and are **ACCEPTABLE** anywhere in the world.

Send for application blank

THE AMERICAN  
MILK GOAT RECORD  
ASSOCIATION  
Ipswich, Massachusetts

## Imported From England

British Saanens, Alpines and  
Nubians

Personally selected by

**MRS. JOAN SHIELDS**

The noted English goat authority

One of these wonderful bucks or does may be yours, delivered to you with no fuss, bother or red tape.

Write

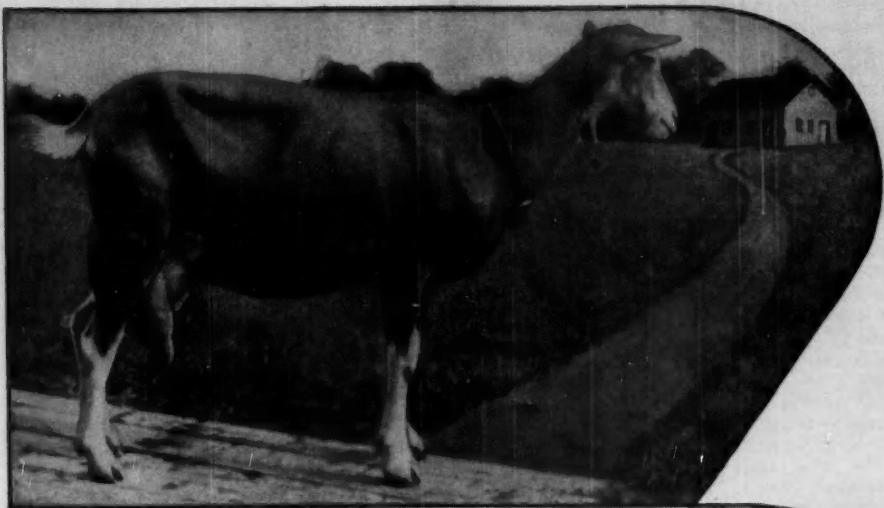
**ALLAN L. ROGERS**  
Rt. 2 Box 64B  
Laurel, Maryland

## OAKDALE GOAT RANCH

Home of the "LaSuisse Herd"  
Toggenburg—Saanens—French Alpines  
All registered in AMGRA  
Herd reduction sale... your opportunity  
to get the best at lowest cost  
**I. E. & M. B. ETTIEN**  
Rogers Rt. 5 Arkansas

## Lake-Land Farm

Toggenburgs and French Alpines  
You will be pleased and proud to receive a buck or doe kid of fine breeding rich color and perfect markings, reaching you in one of our clean, light crates.  
Pictures and pedigrees on request  
**FRANK A. LONG**, Rt. 3, Moss, Ark.



## It's Good Business to Feed **PURINA GOAT CHOW**

This is the 1949 Grand Champion Toggenburg, Sewickley Jendean No. T-7348. Owned by Mr. & Mrs. George Owens of Augusta, Kansas, this fine Purina-fed doe produced 2795.3 lbs. of milk and 87.9 lbs. butterfat in 305 days, as tested by Kansas State College. She produced quadruplets in 1949 and triplets in 1950.

Mr. & Mrs. George Owens say, "We have used Purina Goat Chow for all our Toggs ever since the beginning of our little project. They eat it eagerly and we have found it helps give us vigorous kids, brimming with health and vitality, as well as the outstanding production records we are making. Yes, the Bosky Dell herd is a Purina Goat Chow Herd."

Breeders like Mr. & Mrs. Owens let their records speak for themselves. We, too, point with pride to another in the long list of top-flight operators who have made leading records on the Purina Program. Why don't you try Goat Chow? It's Research-tested for your goats, too. See your local Purina Dealer today.



**RALSTON PURINA COMPANY**  
St. Louis 2, Missouri